

Java Fundamentals:

3. Java GUI

Romi Satria Wahono

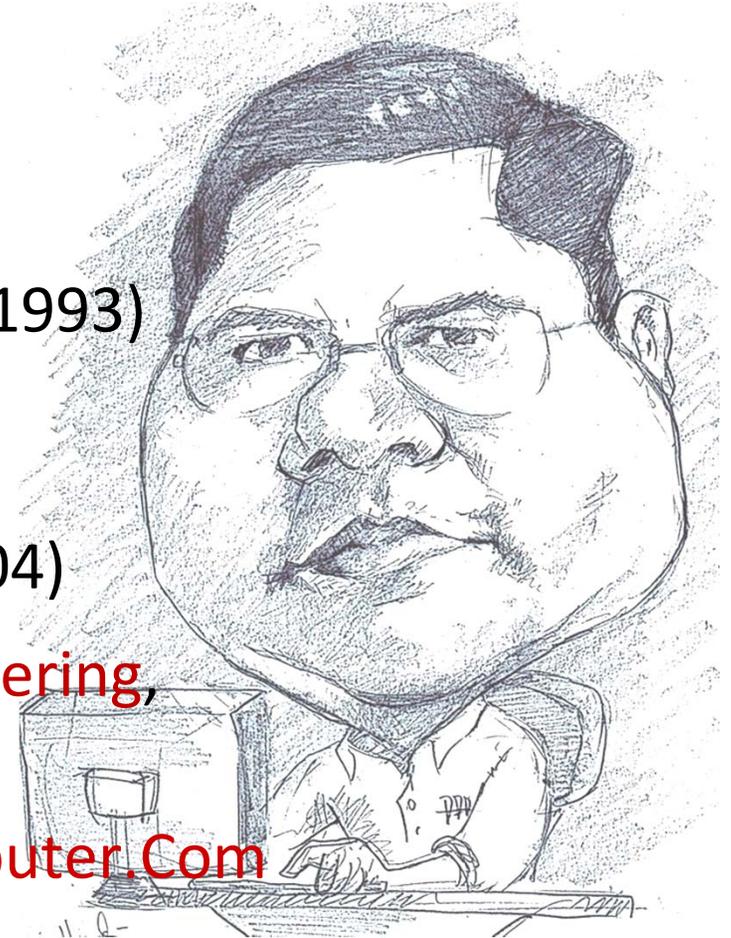
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Romi Satria Wahono

- **SD Sompok** Semarang (1987)
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- **SMA Taruna Nusantara**, Magelang (1993)
- S1, S2 dan S3 (on-leave)
Department of Computer Sciences
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Intelligent Systems
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- Founder dan CEO **PT Brainmatics Cipta Informatika**



Course Outline

1. **OOP Concepts:**
Konsep dan Paradigma Object-Oriented
2. **Java Basics:**
Memahami Sintaks dan Grammar Bahasa Java
3. **Java GUI:**
Swing, GUI Component, Event Handling, Pengembangan Aplikasi GUI
4. **Java Algorithms:**
Pengantar Algoritma, Struktur Data, Algorithm Analysis
5. **Java Advanced:**
Eksepsi, Thread, Java API
6. **Java Database:**
Koneksi ke Database, Pengembangan Aplikasi Database

3. Java GUI

Java GUI

1. **Konsep** Graphical User Interface (GUI) di Java
2. **Komponen** Dasar Swing
3. **Penanganan Kejadian** (Event Handling)
4. Studi Kasus Membangun Aplikasi GUI

3.1 Konsep Graphical User Interface (GUI) di Java

API untuk Aplikasi GUI di Java

1. **AWT** (Abstract Window Toolkit):

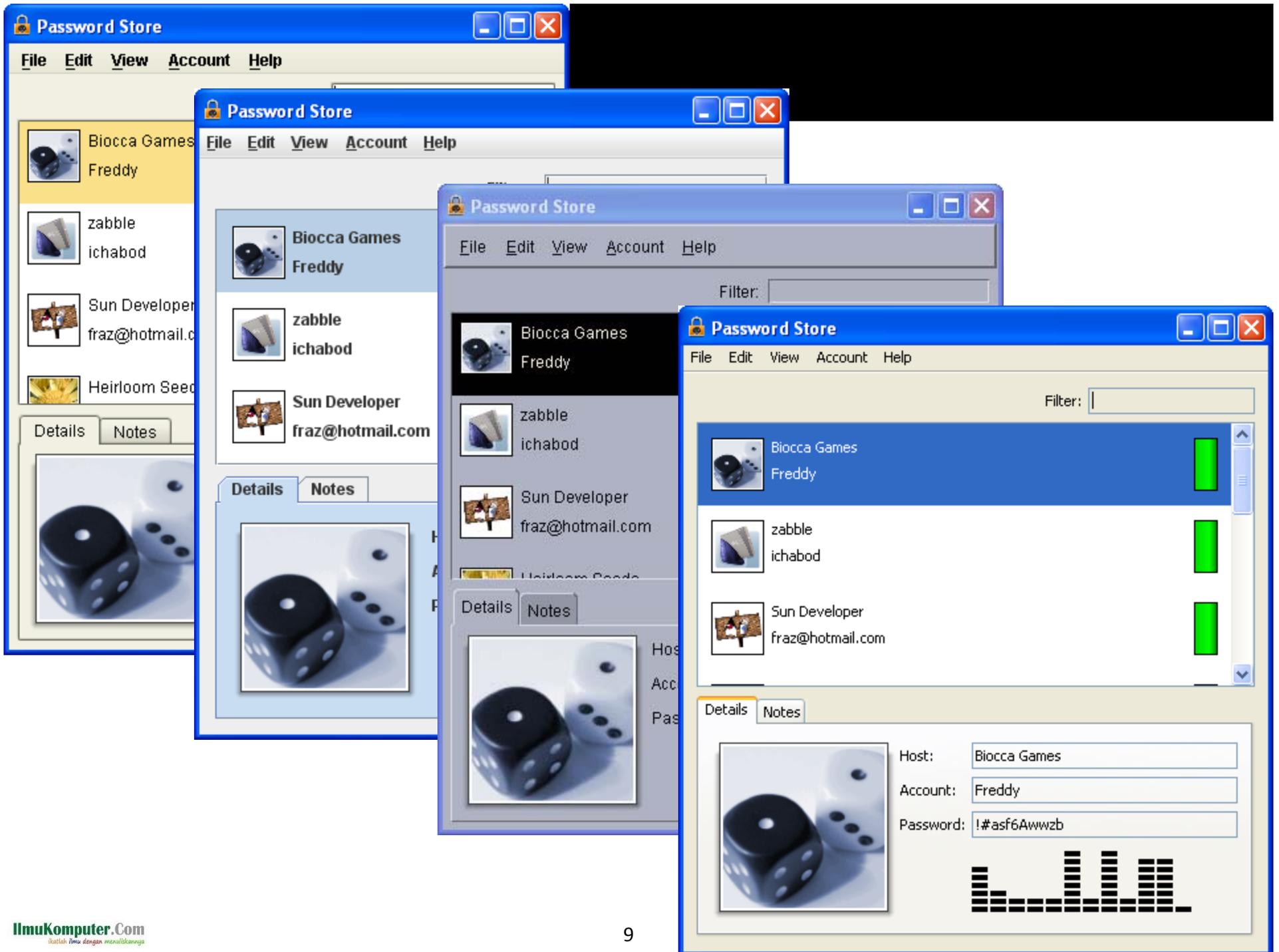
Library dan komponen GUI (java.awt) yang pertama kali diperkenalkan oleh Java, Sun **tidak merekomendasikan lagi** penggunaan komponen GUI dari AWT

2. **Swing or JFC** (Java Foundation Class):

Library dan komponen GUI (javax.swing) terbaru dari Java dan yang **direkomendasikan** Sun untuk pemrograman GUI. Komponen Swing sebagian besar adalah turunan AWT dan lebih lengkap daripada AWT

Fitur Swing

- **Komponen GUI Lengkap:** button, listbox, combobox, textarea, dsb
- **Pluggable Look-and-Feel:** tampilan GUI dapat diubah sesuai dengan kehendak (tidak perlu mengikuti native sistem operasi)
- **Data Transfer Antar Komponen:** drag and drop, copy and paste
- **Internationalization:** proses desain aplikasi yang memungkinkan aplikasi dijalankan sesuai dengan preferensi tanpa rekompilasi
- **Localization:** proses translasi teks ke bahasa lokal dan menambahkan komponen lokal



مخزن كلمات المرور | ملف | تحرير | عرض | الحساب | تعليمات

تصفية:

Biocca Games
Freddy
zabble
ichabod
Sun Developer
fraz@hotmail.com

المضيف: Biocca Games
الحساب: Freddy
كلمة المرور: !#asf6Awwzb

パスワードストア | ファイル(F) | 編集(E) | ビュー(V) | アカウント(A) | ヘルプ(H)

Ctrl+Z 復元
Ctrl+Y 復元の取り消し
Ctrl+X カット
Ctrl+C コピー
Ctrl+V ペースト

フィルター:

zabble
ichabod
Sun Developer
fraz@hotmail.com

詳細 | メモ

ホスト: Biocca Games
アカウント: Freddy
パスワード: !#asf6Awwzb

3.2 Komponen Swing

Komponen Dasar Swing

1. **Top-Level Container**: kontainer dasar dimana komponen lainnya diletakkan (**JFrame**, **JDialog** dan **Applet**)
2. **Intermediate Container**: kontainer perantara dimana komponen lainnya diletakkan (**JPanel**, **JScrollPane**, **JTabbedPane**, **JToolBar**, **JSplitPane**)
3. **Atomic Component**: komponen yang memiliki fungsi spesifik dan menerima interaksi langsung dari user (**JButton**, **JLabel**, **JTextArea**, dsb)
4. **Layout Manager**: mengatur tata letak dan posisi komponen dalam kontainer (**BorderLayout**, **BoxLayout**, **FlowLayout**, **GridBagLayout**, **GridLayout**)
5. **Event Handling**: menangani event yang dilakukan user (**klik mouse**, **ketik keyboard**, **perbesar frame**, dsb)

Desain Aplikasi GUI dengan Netbeans

Click here to view generated source code

Drag components from this palette onto the form

The GroupLayout manages the components on this form

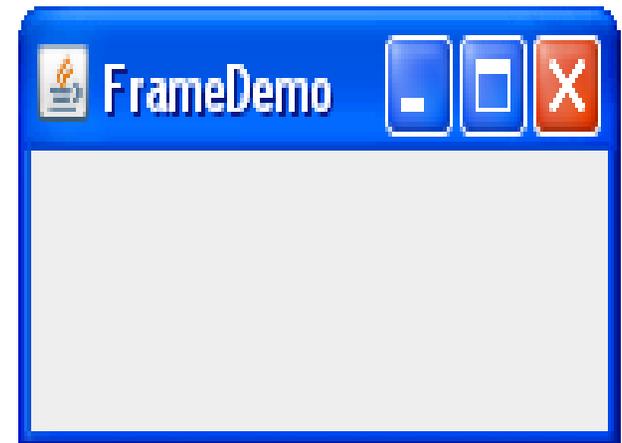
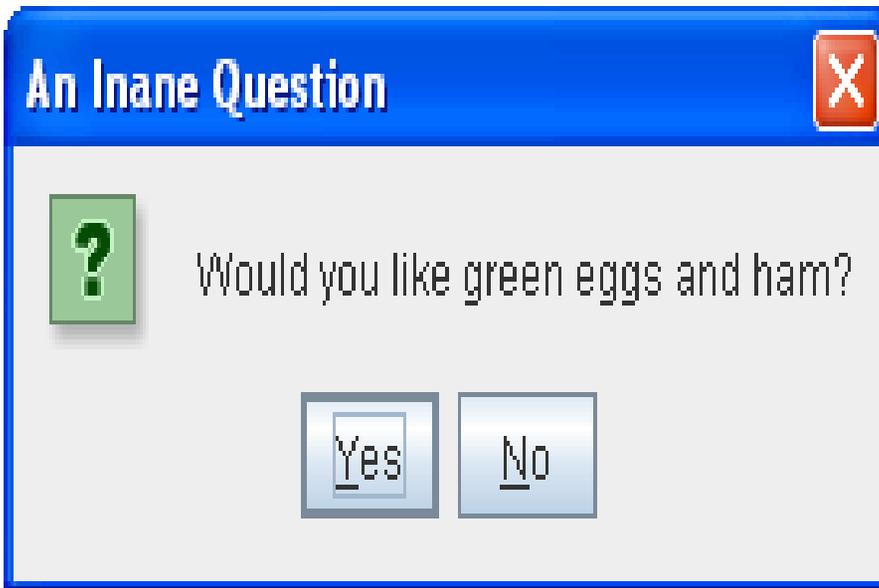
Use this dialog to edit component properties

jCheckBox1 [JCheckBox] - Properties		
Properties	Events	Code
Properties		
action	null	...
background	[238,238,238]	...
buttonGroup	<none>	...
componentPopupMenu	<none>	...
font	Dialog 12 Bold	...
foreground	[51,51,51]	...
mnemonic		...
selected	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	...

3.2.1 Top-Level Container

JFrame, JDialog, Applet

Top Level Container



JApplet

JDialog

JFrame

JFrame

//1. Create the frame

```
JFrame frame = new JFrame("Frame Beraksi");
```

//2. Optional: What happens when the frame closes?

```
frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
```

//3. Create components and put them in the frame

//...create emptyLabel...

```
frame.getContentPane().add(emptyLabel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
```

//4. Size the frame

```
frame.pack();
```

//5. Show it

```
frame.setVisible(true);
```

FrameBeraksi.java

```
public class FrameBeraksi {  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        JFrame frame = new JFrame("Frame Beraksi");  
        frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
  
        JLabel emptyLabel = new JLabel("Frame Beraksi");  
        frame.getContentPane().add(emptyLabel);  
  
        frame.setSize(400,200);  
        frame.setVisible(true);  
    }  
}
```

FrameBeraksi2.java

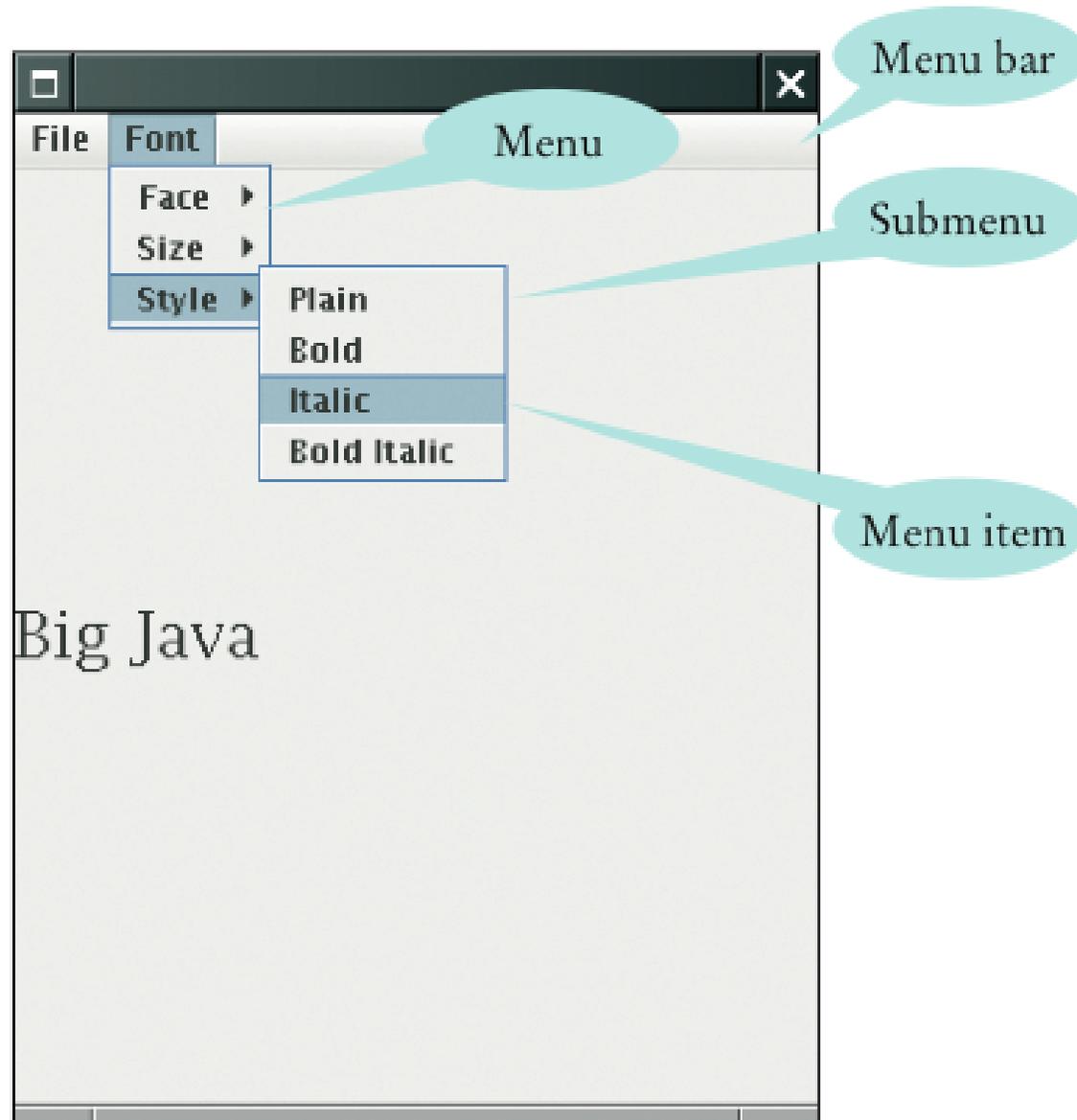
```
import javax.swing.*;

public class FrameBeraksi2 extends JFrame {
    public FrameBeraksi2() {
        super("Frame Beraksi 2");
        setSize(300, 100);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        setVisible(true);
    }

    public static void main(String[] arguments) {
        FrameBeraksi2 frame= new FrameBeraksi2();
    }
}
```

3.2.2 Intermediate Container

Menu



3.2.3 Atomic Component



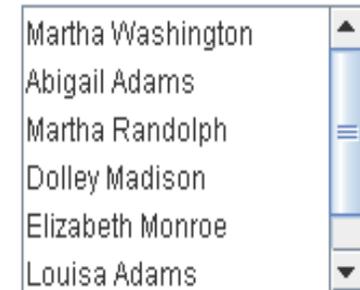
[JButton](#)



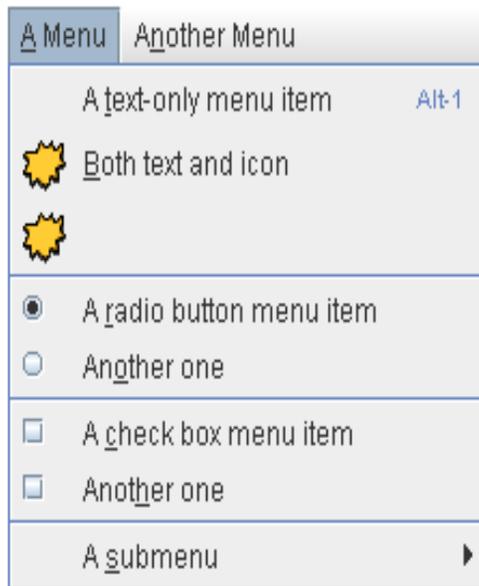
[JCheckBox](#)



[JComboBox](#)



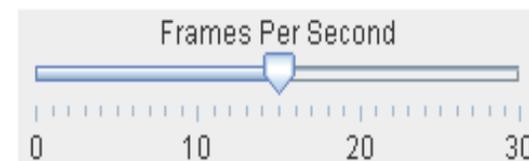
[JList](#)



[JMenu](#)



[JRadioButton](#)



[JSlider](#)



[JSpinner](#)



[JTextField](#)



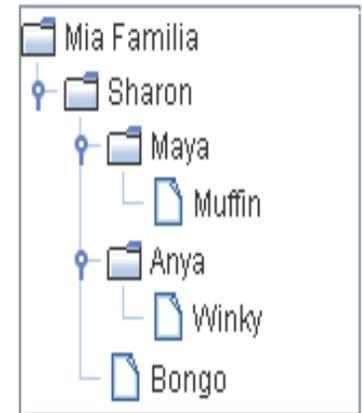
[JPasswordField](#)

Host	User	Password	Last Modified
Biocca Games	Freddy	!#asf6Awwzb	Mar 16, 2006
zabble	ichabod	Tazb!34\$fZ	Mar 6, 2006
Sun Developer	fraz@hotmail.co...	AasW541!fbZ	Feb 22, 2006
Heirloom Seeds	shams@gmail....	bkz[ADF78!	Jul 29, 2005
Pacific Zoo Shop	seal@hotmail.c...	ybAf1 24%z	Feb 22, 2006

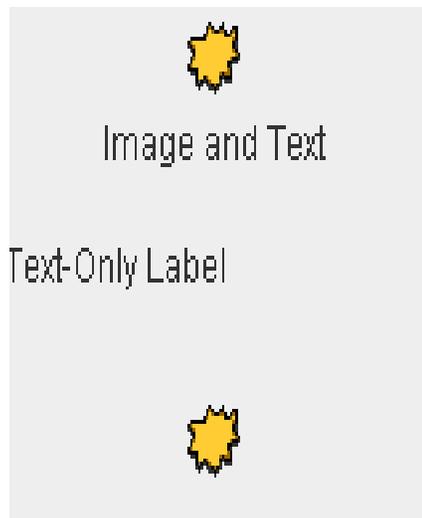
[JTable](#)

This is an editable JTextArea. A text area is a "plain" text component, which means that although it can display text in any font, all of the text is in the same font.

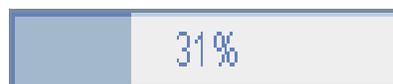
[JTextArea](#)



[JTree](#)



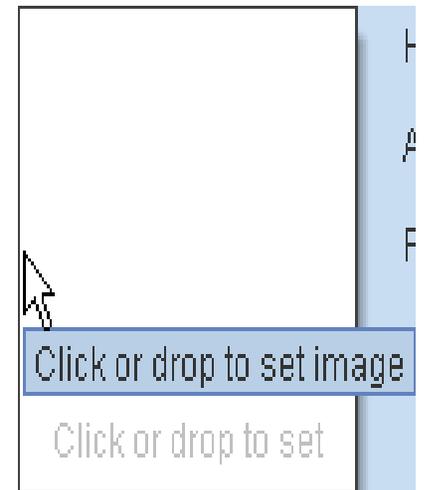
[JLabel](#)



[JProgressBar](#)



[JSeparator](#)



[JToolTip](#)

Fitur Standard JComponent

- **Tool Tips**: `setToolTipText()`
- **Painting and Borders**: `setBorder()`, `paintComponent()`
- **Pluggable Look and Feel**: `UIManager.setLookAndFeel()`
- **Properties**: `putClientProperty()`, `getClientProperty()`
- **Layout**: `setMinimumSize()`, `setMaximumSize`, `setAlignmentX()`
- **Drag and Drop**: `component .setDragEnabled(true)`
- **Double Buffering**: untuk menghaluskan gambar
- **Key Bindings**: untuk mnemonics dan accelerators

TextSamplerDemo



Text Fields

JTextField: Hello

JPasswordField: ●●●●

JFormattedTextField: Feb 20, 2007

You typed "hola"

Plain Text

This is an editable JTextArea. A text area is a "plain" text component, which means that although it can display text in any font, all of the text is in the same font.

Styled Text



This is an uneditable JEditorPane, which was initialized with HTML text from a URL.

An editor pane uses specialized editor

This is an editable JTextPane, another styled text component, which supports embedded components...



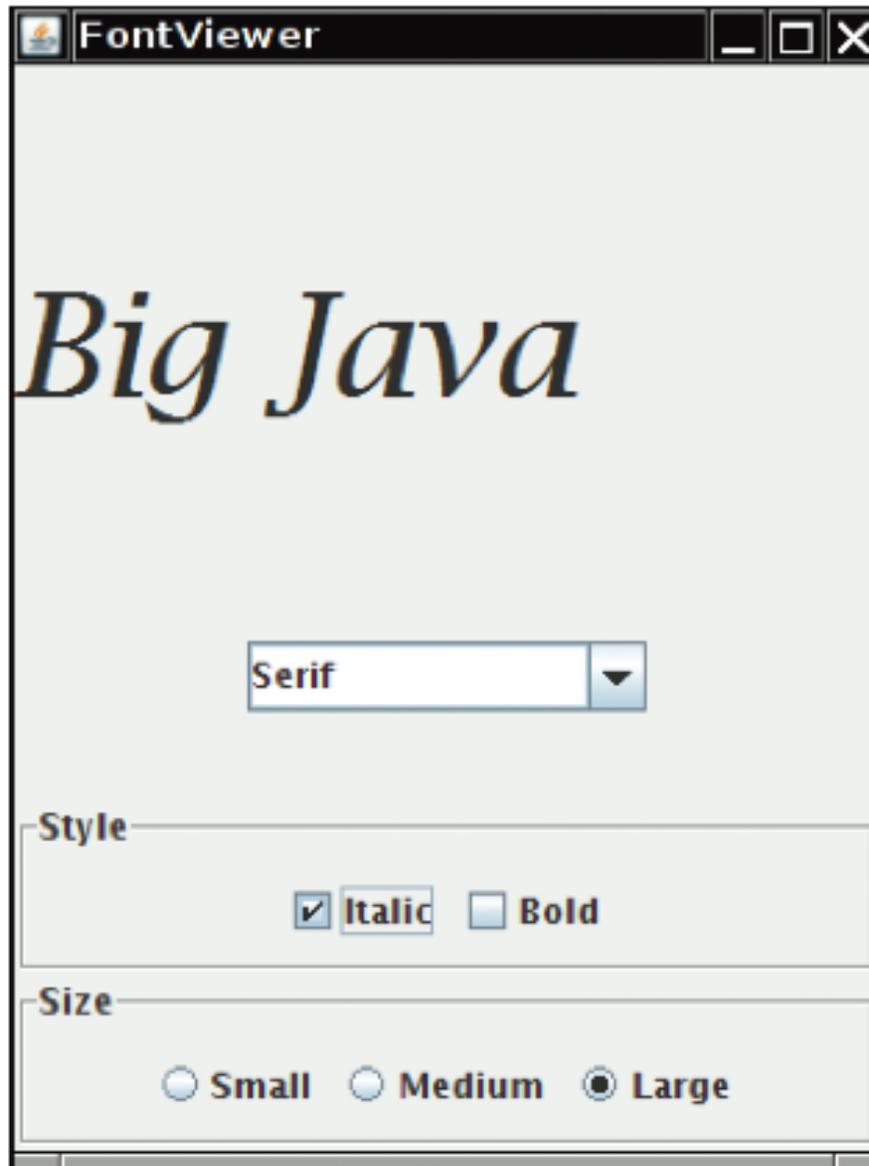
...and embedded icons...



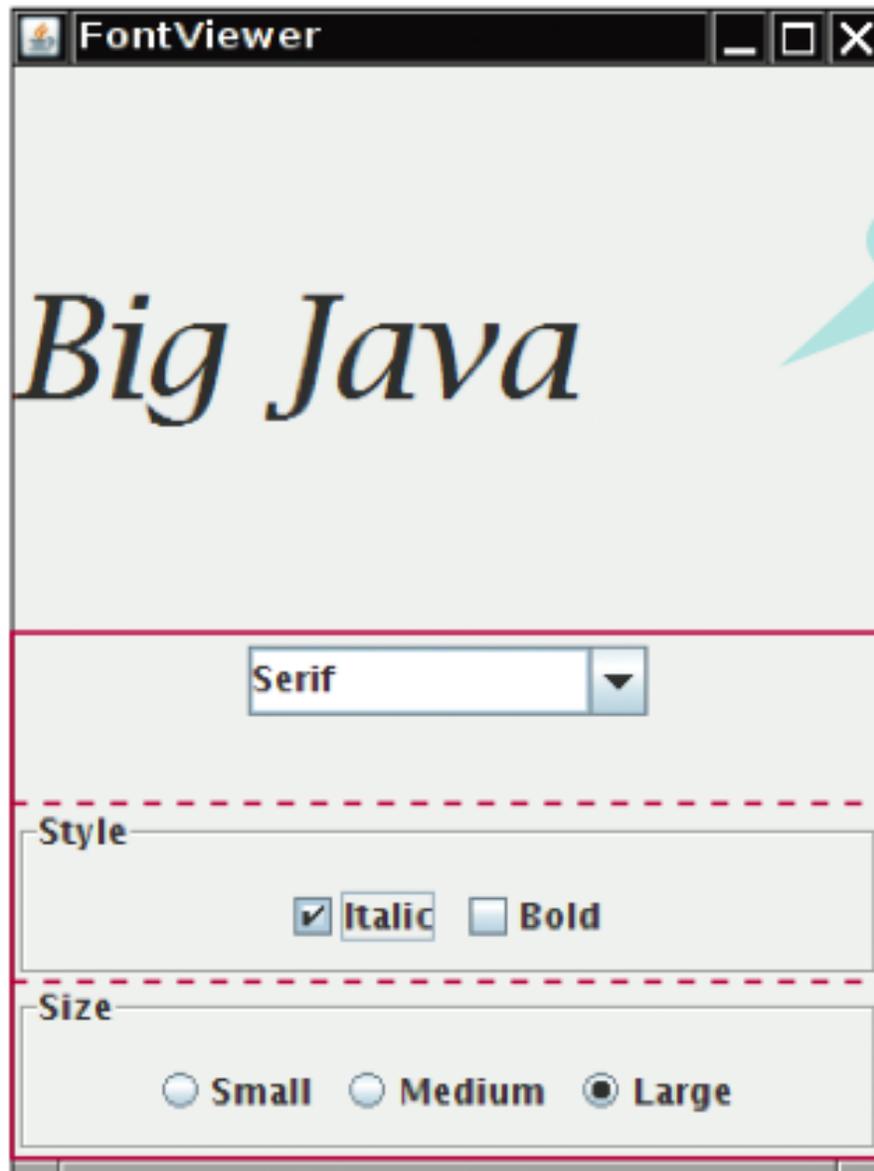
JButton

```
public class ButtonBeraksi extends JFrame {
    JButton load = new JButton("Load");
    JButton save = new JButton("Save");
    public ButtonBeraksi() {
        super("Button Beraksi");
        setSize(140, 170);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        JPanel pane = new JPanel();
        pane.add(load);
        pane.add(save);
        add(pane);
        setVisible(true);
    }
    public static void main(String[] arguments) {
        ButtonBeraksi button = new ButtonBera
    }
```

Choice with ComboBox, CheckBox, RadioButton



Choice with ComboBox, CheckBox, RadioButton



JLabel
in CENTER position

JPanel
with GridLayout
in SOUTH position

3.2.4 Layout Manager

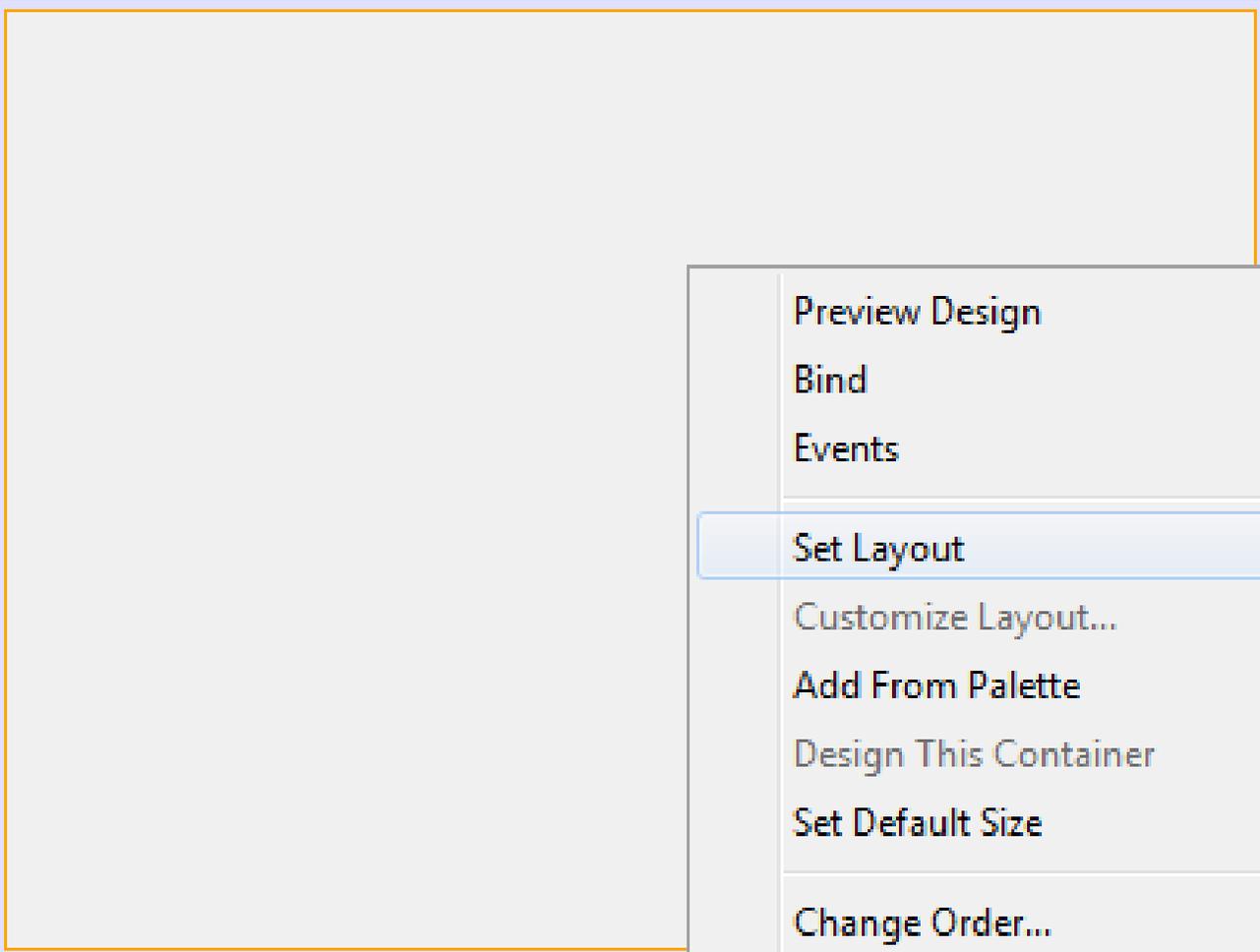
Jenis Layout Manager

1. Border Layout
2. Flow Layout
3. Grid Layout
4. Grid Bag Layout
5. Box Layout
6. Card Layout

BorderLayoutBeraksi.java

```
public class BorderLayoutBeraksi extends JFrame {
    JButton nButton = new JButton("North");
    JButton sButton = new JButton("South");
    JButton eButton = new JButton("East");
    JButton wButton = new JButton("West");
    JButton cButton = new JButton("Center");
    JButton( Center );
public BorderLayoutBeraksi() {
    super("Border Layout Beraksi"); setSize(240, 280);
    setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());
        add(nButton, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        add(sButton, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        add(eButton, BorderLayout.EAST);
        add(wButton, BorderLayout.WEST);
        add(cButton, BorderLayout.CENTER); }
```

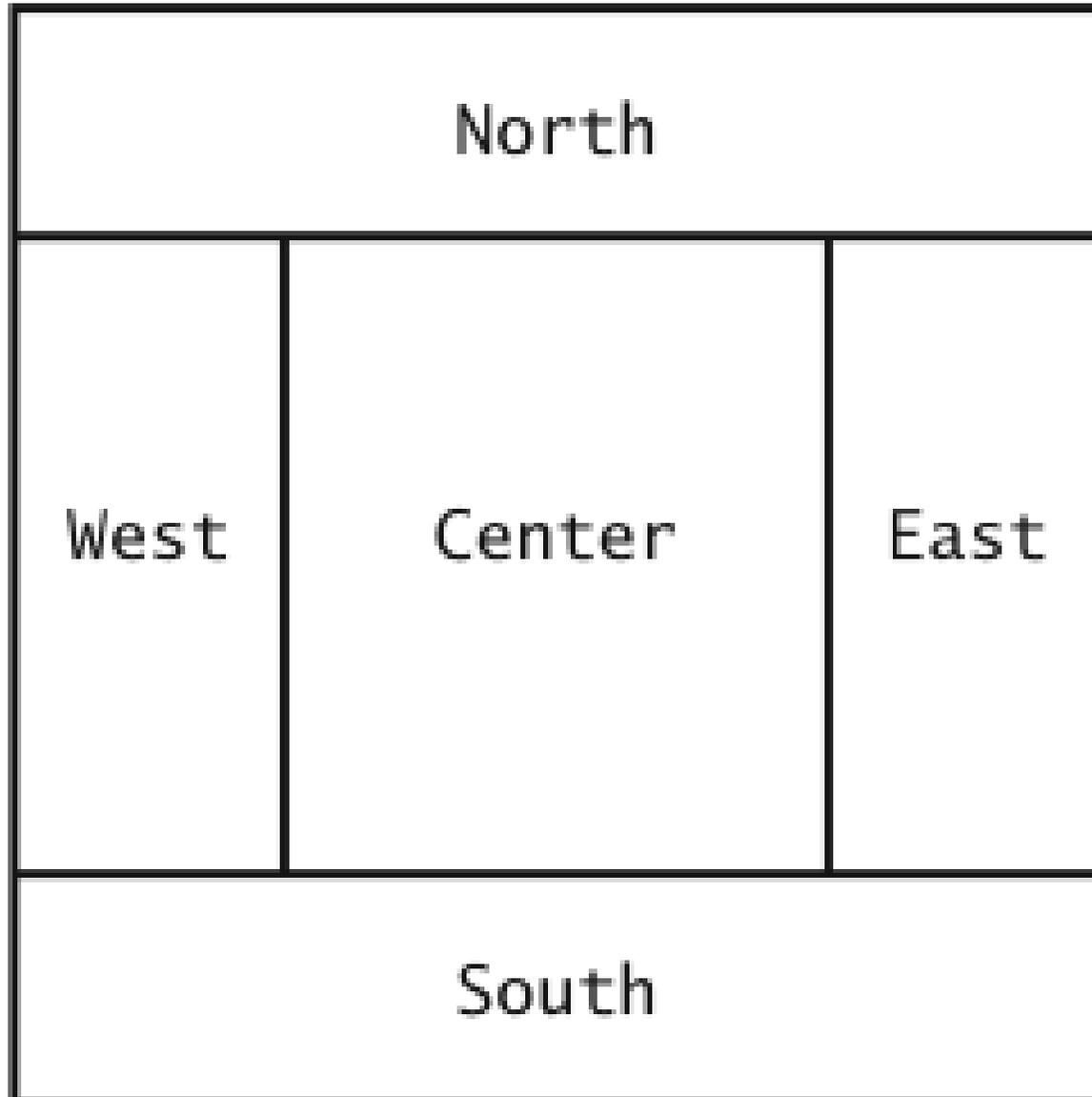
```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    BorderLayoutBeraksi frame = new
        BorderLayoutBeraksi();
    Frame.setVisible(true);
    }
}
```



- Preview Design ▶
- Bind ▶
- Events ▶
- Set Layout** ▶
- Customize Layout...
- Add From Palette ▶
- Design This Container
- Set Default Size
- Change Order...
- Copy
- Paste Ctrl+V
- Customize Code
- Properties

- Free Design**
- Absolute Layout
- Border Layout**
- Box Layout
- Card Layout
- Flow Layout
- Grid Bag Layout
- Grid Layout
- Null Layout

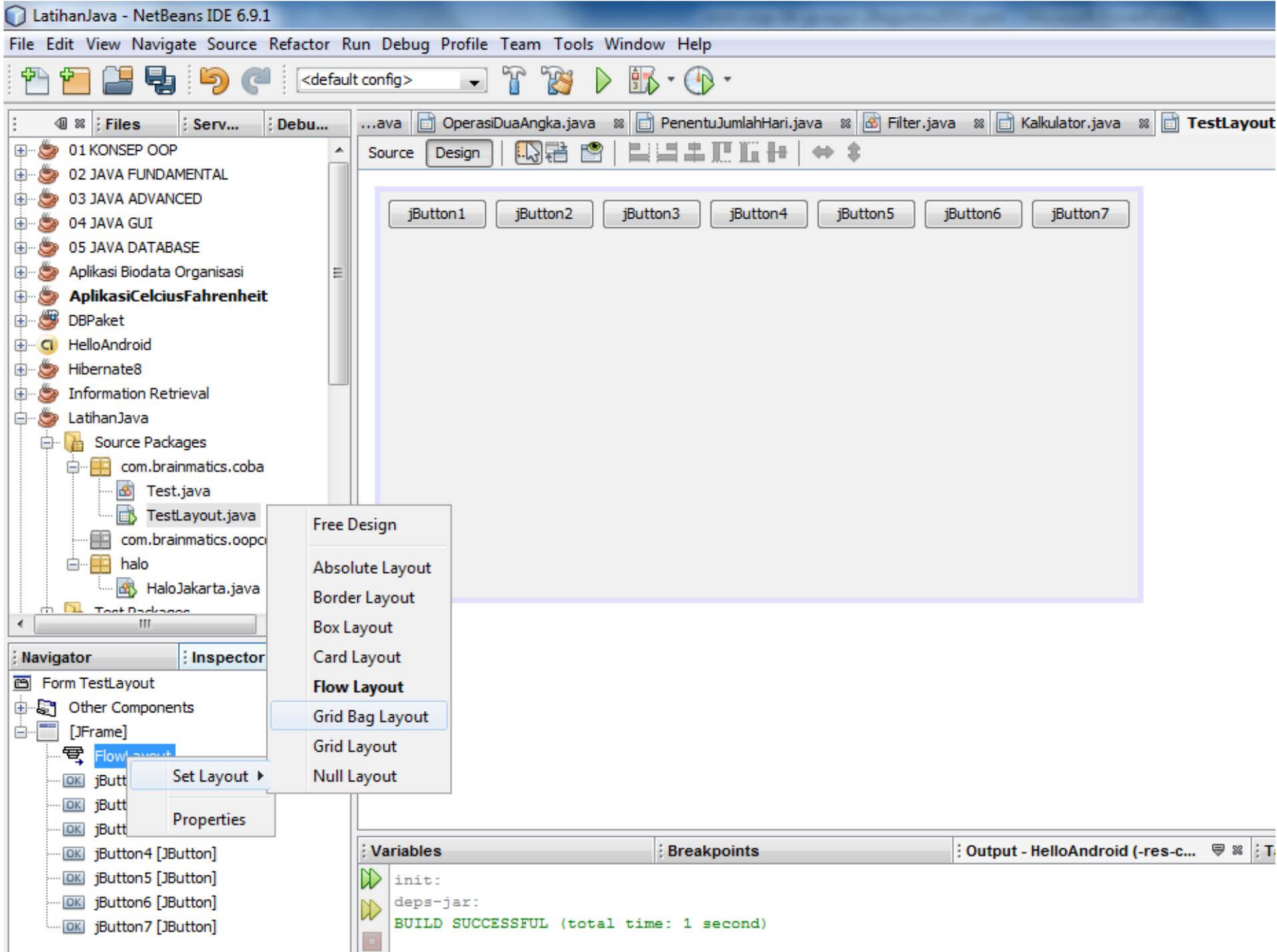
BorderLayout

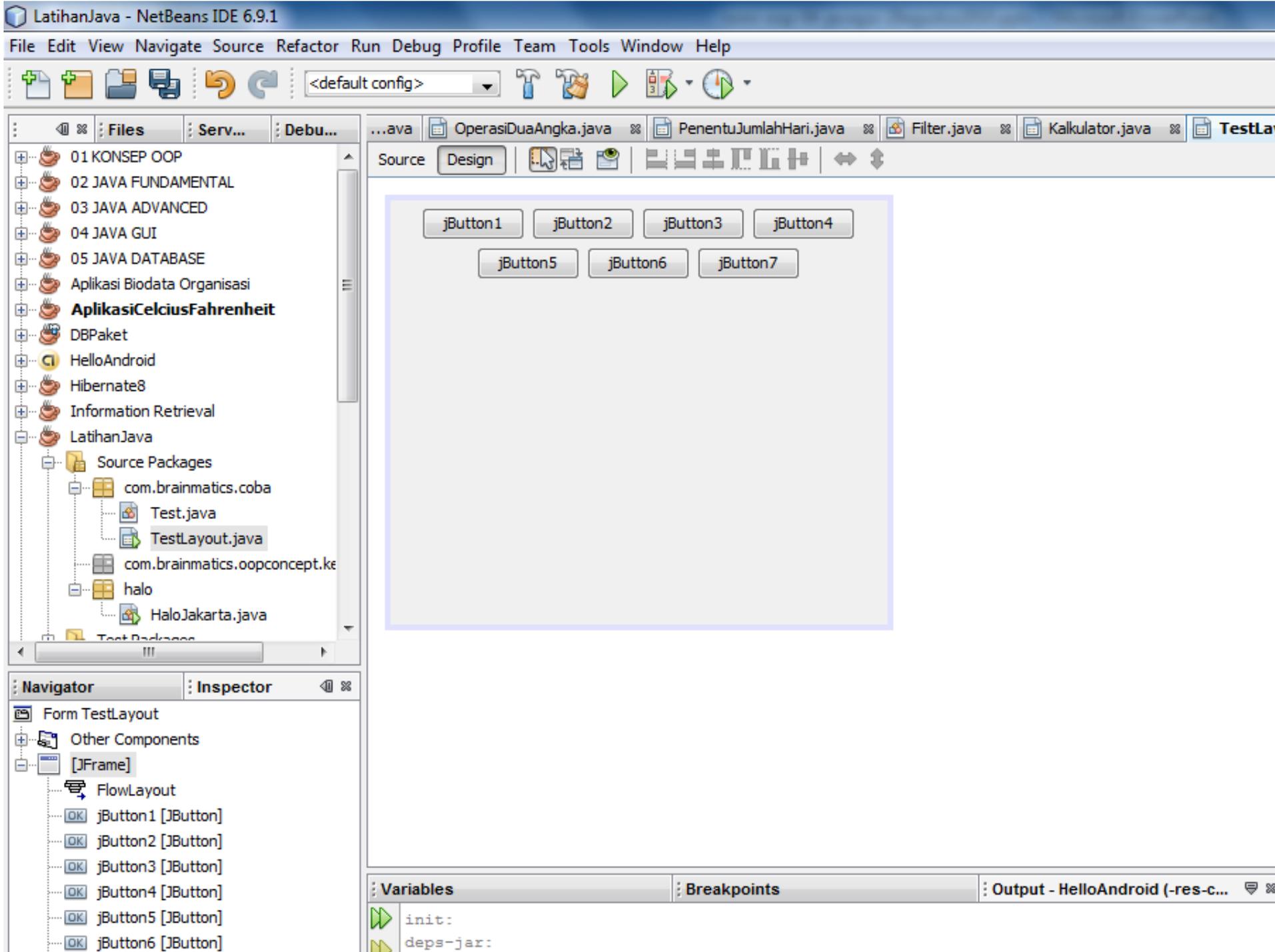


FlowLayoutBeraksi.java

```
public class FlowLayoutBeraksi extends JFrame {  
    JButton a = new JButton("Alibi");  
    JButton b = new JButton("Burglar");  
    JButton c = new JButton("Corpse");  
    JButton d = new JButton("Deadbeat");  
    JButton e = new JButton("Evidence");  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        FlowLayoutBeraksi frame = new  
        FlowLayoutBeraksi();  
        JButton f = new JButton("Fugitive");  
        public FlowLayoutBeraksi() {  
            super("Flow Layout Beraksi"); setSize(360, 120);  
            setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
            FlowLayout lm = new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT);  
            setLayout(lm);  
            add(a); add(b); add(c); add(d);  
            add(e); add(f);  
            setVisible(true);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    FlowLayoutBeraksi frame = new  
    FlowLayoutBeraksi();  
    }  
}
```

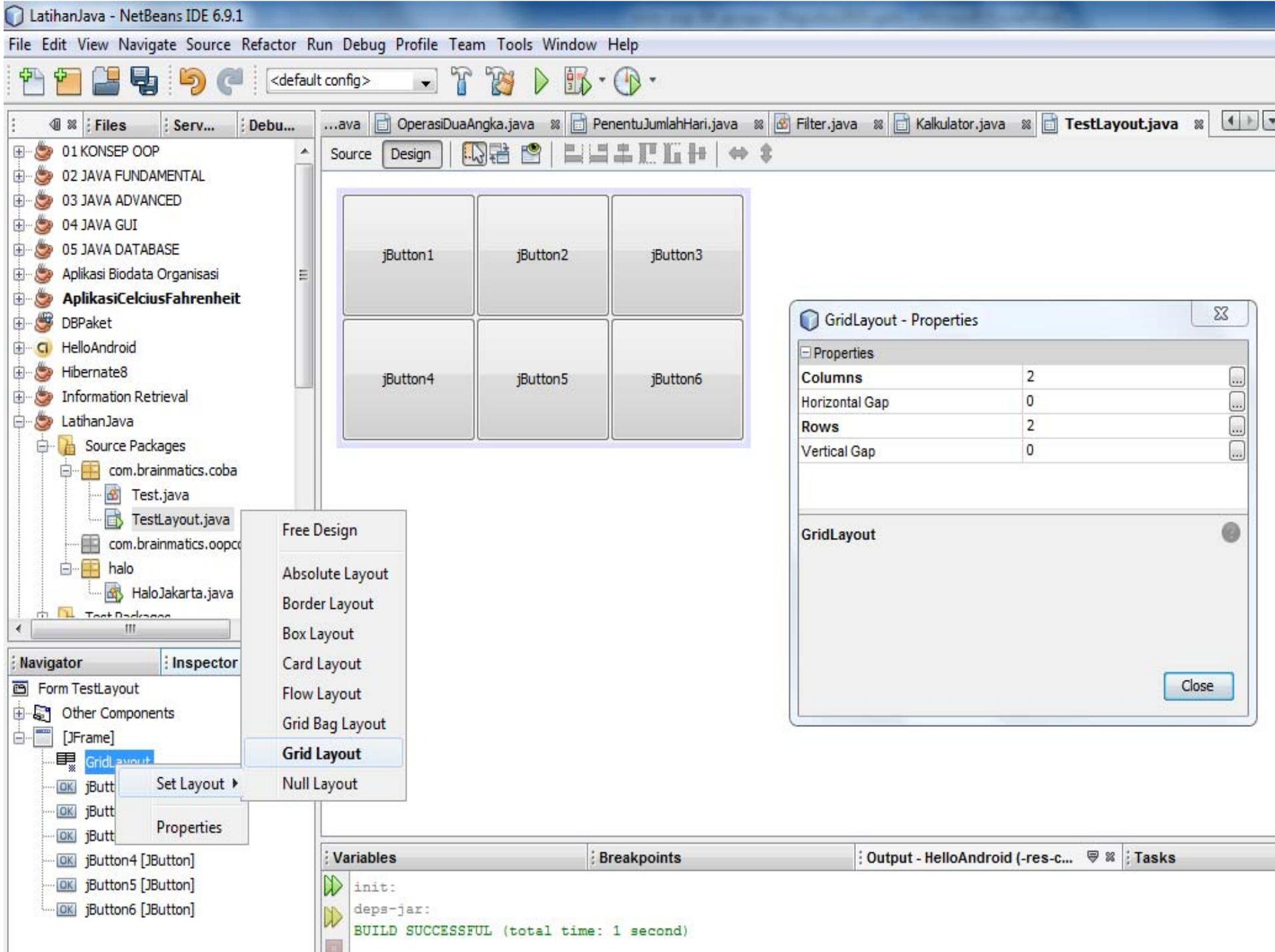


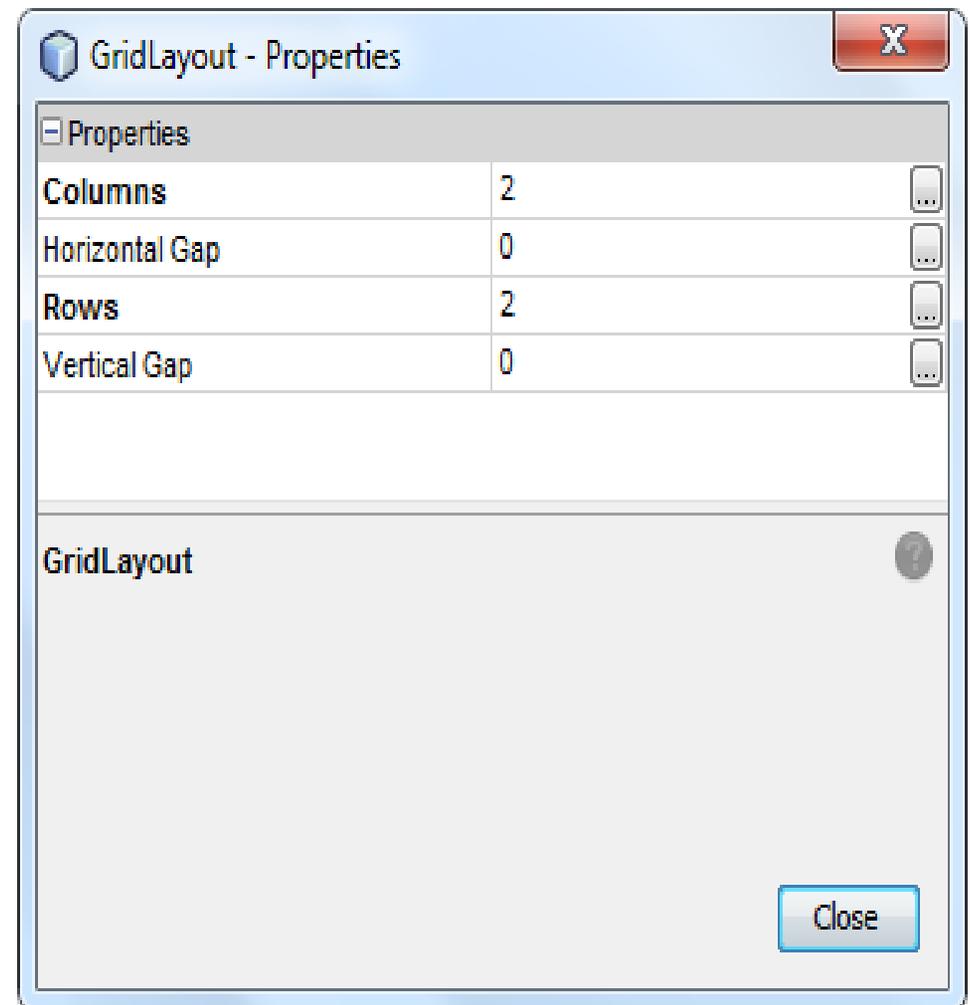
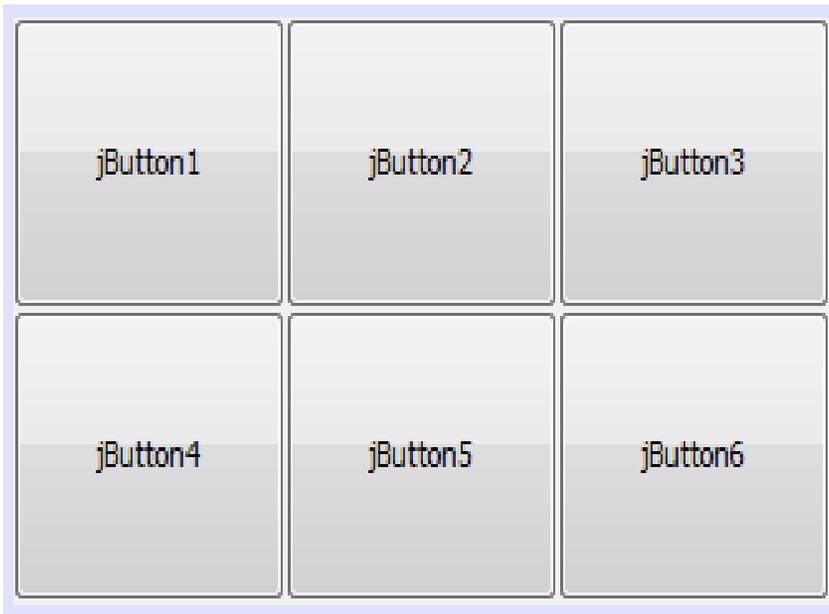


GridLayoutBeraksi.java

```
public class GridLayoutBeraksi extends JFrame {  
    JButton marcia = new JButton("Marcia");  
    JButton carol = new JButton("Carol");  
    JButton greg = new JButton("Greg");  
    JButton jan = new JButton("Jan");  
    JButton alice = new JButton("Alice");  
    JButton( Alice );  
    JButton peter = new JButton("Peter");  
    JButton cindy = new JButton("Cindy");  
    JButton mike = new JButton("Mike");  
    JButton bobby = new JButton("Bobby");  
  
    public GridLayoutBeraksi() {  
        super(" Grid Layout Beraksi ");  
        setSize(260, 260);  
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
        JPanel pane = new JPanel();
```

```
        GridLayout family = new  
        GridLayout(3, 3, 10, 10);  
  
        pane.setLayout(family);  
        pane.add(marcia); pane.add(carol);  
        pane.add(greg); pane.add(jan);  
        pane.add(alice); pane.add(peter);  
        pane.add(cindy); pane.add(mike);  
        pane.add(bobby);  
  
        add(pane);  
        setVisible(true);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        GridLayoutBeraksi frame = new  
        GridLayoutBeraksi();  
    }  
}
```





GridLayout

7	8	9
4	5	6
1	2	3
0	.	CE

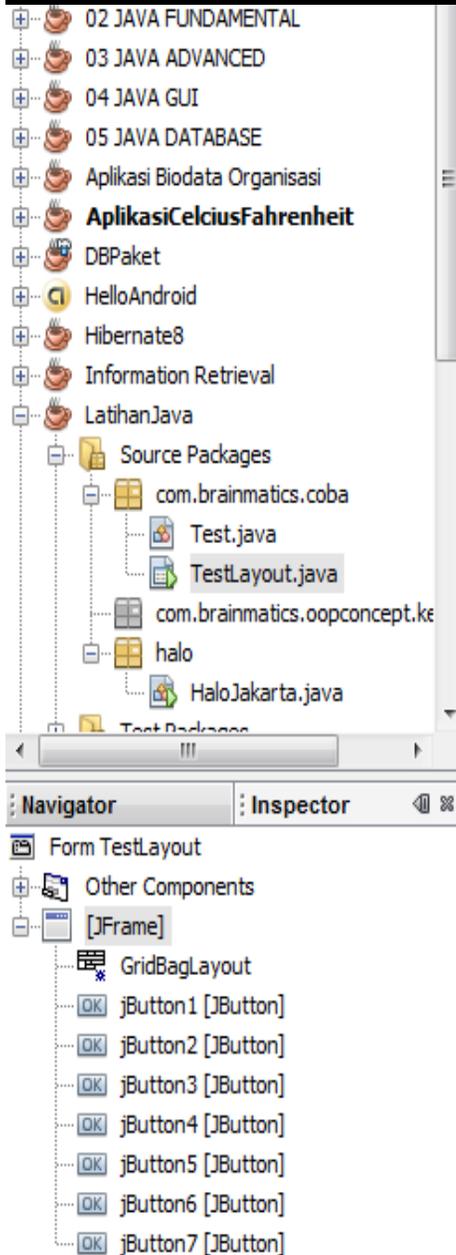
BorderLayout + GridLayout



JTextField
in NORTH position

JPanel
with GridLayout
in CENTER position

GridBagLayout

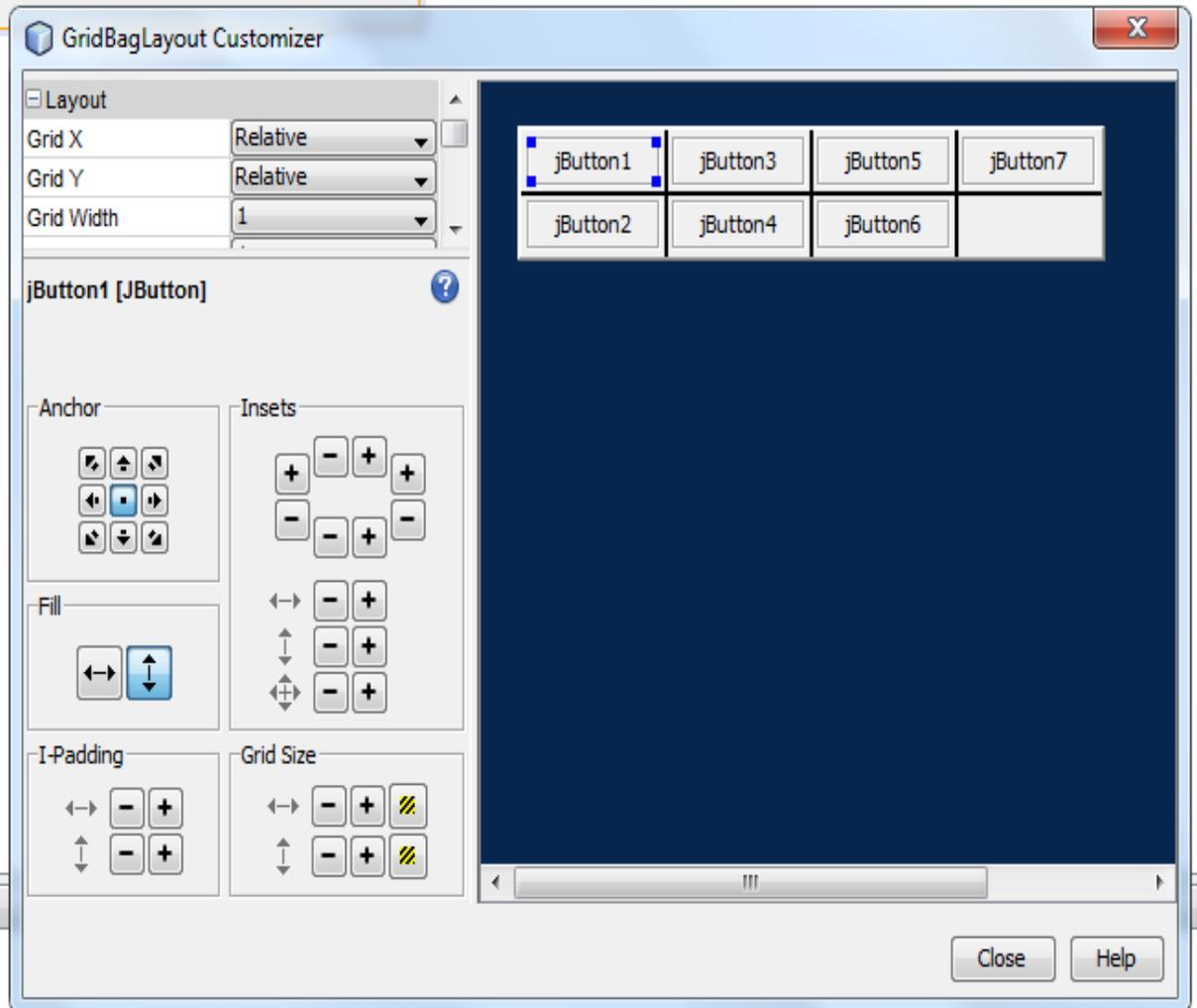
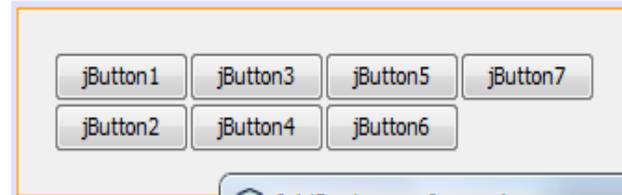


The Navigator view shows a project structure with source packages and files. The Inspector view shows the component hierarchy for the form TestLayout, including a JFrame containing a GridBagLayout and seven JButton components.

- 02 JAVA FUNDAMENTAL
- 03 JAVA ADVANCED
- 04 JAVA GUI
- 05 JAVA DATABASE
- Aplikasi Biodata Organisasi
- AplikasiCelsiusFahrenheit**
- DBPaket
- HelloAndroid
- Hibernate8
- Information Retrieval
- LatihanJava
- Source Packages
 - com.brainmatics.coba
 - Test.java
 - TestLayout.java
 - com.brainmatics.oopconcept.ke
 - halo
 - HaloJakarta.java
- Test Packages

Inspector: Form TestLayout

- Other Components
- [JFrame]
 - GridBagLayout
 - jButton1 [JButton]
 - jButton2 [JButton]
 - jButton3 [JButton]
 - jButton4 [JButton]
 - jButton5 [JButton]
 - jButton6 [JButton]
 - jButton7 [JButton]



The GridBagLayout Customizer dialog box is shown, displaying the layout configuration for the selected component (jButton1 [JButton]).

Layout

- Grid X: Relative
- Grid Y: Relative
- Grid Width: 1

jButton1 [JButton]

Anchor: [Grid of directional arrows]

Insets: [Grid of + and - arrows]

Fill: [Grid of horizontal and vertical arrows]

I-Padding: [Grid of horizontal and vertical arrows]

Grid Size: [Grid of horizontal and vertical arrows with diagonal hatching]

Close Help

```
Variables  
init:  
deps-jar:  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1 second)
```

BoxLayoutBeraksi.java

```
public class BoxLayoutBeraksi extends JFrame {
    public BoxLayoutBeraksi() {
        super("BoxLayoutBeraksi"); setSize(430, 150);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        JPanel commandPane = new JPanel();
        BoxLayout horizontal = new
        BoxLayout(commandPane,BoxLayout.X AXIS);
        commandPane.setLayout(horizontal);
        JButton subscribe = new JButton("Subscribe");
        JButton unsubscribe = new
        JButton("Unsubscribe");
        JButton refresh = new JButton("Refresh");
        commandPane.add(subscribe);
        commandPane.add(unsubscribe);
        commandPane.add(refresh);
        add(commandPane);
    }
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    BoxLayoutBeraksi st = new
    BoxLayoutBeraksi();
}
}
```

CardLayoutBeraksi.java

```
class CardLayoutBeraksi{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        JFrame frame = new JFrame("Card Layout Beraksi");
        JPanel panel1 = new JPanel(); JPanel panel2 = new JPanel();
        JButton button = new JButton("Button dalam panel ke 1");
        JTextArea text = new JTextArea("Text dalam panel ke 2");
        panel1.add(button); panel2.add(text);
        JTabbedPane tab = new JTabbedPane();
        tab.add(panel1, "Tab 1"); tab.add(panel2, "Tab 2");
        frame.getContentPane().add(tab, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        frame.pack(); frame.setVisible(true);
    }
}
```

3.3 Penanganan Kejadian (*Event Handling*)

Event

1. Event adalah kejadian atau **peristiwa yang dilakukan oleh user terhadap user interface** menggunakan peralatan **mouse** dan **keyboard**
2. Setiap objek dapat **dinotifikasi** jika suatu event terjadi sehingga objek tersebut dapat **memutuskan apa yang harus dilakukan** untuk menanggapi (menangani) event tersebut (event handling)
3. Agar suatu objek dapat dinotifikasi tentang suatu event, **objek harus mendaftarkan diri sebagai event listener** ke sumber yg menghasilkan event, dan mengimplementasikan **interface listener** yg sesuai

Proses Penanganan Event (Kejadian)

1. **Komponen harus didaftarkan sebagai pendengar (listener)** dg menggunakan method `addXXXListener()`

```
JButton tombolSelesai = new JButton("Selesai");  
tombolSelesai.addActionListener(this);
```

2. **Meng-implementasi interface listener** atau **meng-extends class adapter** (bisa juga dengan membuat inner class)

1. `class HelloGUI implements MouseListener{}`

2. `class HelloGUI extends MouseAdapter{}` atau

```
class HelloGUI extends JFrame{ class handler extends MouseAdapter{}}
```

3. **Menuliskan code penanganan event** pada method handler

```
MouseAdapter{
```

```
    public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e){
```

```
        //code penanganan kejadian
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Listener Yang Sering Digunakan

Kategori	Interface	Method
Action	ActionListener	actionPerformed(ActionEvent)
Item	ItemListener	itemStateChanged(ItemEvent)
Mouse	MouseListener	mouseClicked(MouseEvent) mouseEntered(MouseEvent) mouseExited(MouseEvent) mousePressed(MouseEvent) mouseReleased(MouseEvent)
Mouse Motion	MouseMotionListener	mouseDragged(MouseEvent) mouseMoved(MouseEvent)
Key	KeyListener	keyPressed(KeyEvent) keyReleased(KeyEvent) keyTyped(KeyEvent)
Focus	FocusListener	focusGained(FocusEvent) focusLost(FocusEvent)
Window	WindowListener	windowClosing(WindowEvent) windowOpened(WindowEvent) windowActivated(WindowEvent) windowDeactivated(WindowEvent)

Daftar Listener Lengkap

Listener (Semua Komponen Swing)

Listener	Deskripsi
ComponentListener	Mendengarkan perubahan size, position, atau visibility dari komponen
FocusListener	Mendengarkan ketika komponen mendapatkan atau kehilangan fokus keyboard
KeyListener	Mendengarkan penekanan tombol keyboard (hanya untuk komponen yang mendapat fokus keyboard)
MouseListener	Mendengarkan penekanan mouse, klik mouse, pelepasan mouse, dan pergerakan mouse
MouseMotionListener	Mendengarkan perubahan posisi cursor mouse pada komponen
MouseWheelListener	Mendengarkan pergerakan roda mouse pada komponen
HierarchyListener	Mendengarkan perubahan hirarki komponen karena kejadian yang berubah
HierarchyBoundListener	Mendengarkan perubahan hirarki komponen karena kejadian pergerakan dan perubahan ukuran

Listener (Komponen Tertentu) -1-

Component	Action	Caret	Change	Document	Item	ListSelection	Window
JButton	●		●		●		
JCheckBox	●		●		●		
JColorChooser			●				
JComboBox	●				●		
JDialog							●
JEditorPane		●		●			
JFileChooser	●						
JFormattedTextField	●	●		●			
JFrame							●
JList						●	
JMenuItem	●		●		●		

Listener (Komponen Tertentu) -2-

Component	Action	Caret	Change	Document	Item	ListSelection	Window
JPasswordField	●	●		●			
JProgressBar			●				
JRadioButton	●		●		●		
JSlider			●				
JSpinner			●				
JTabbedPane			●				
JTable						●	
JTextArea		●		●			
TextField	●	●		●			
JTextPane		●		●			
JToggleButton	●		●		●		
ViewPort (JScrollPane)			●				

Listener API Table -1-

Listener or Adapter	Listener Method	Deskripsi
ActionListener	actionPerformed(ActionEvent)	
AncestorListener	ancestorAdded(AncestorEvent) ancestorMoved(AncestorEvent) ancestorRemoved(AncestorEvent)	
CaretListener	caretUpdate(CaretEvent)	
CellEditorListener	editingStopped(ChangeEvent) editingCanceled(ChangeEvent)	
ChangeListener	stateChanged(ChangeEvent)	
ComponentListener ComponentAdapter	componentHidden(ComponentEvent) componentMoved(ComponentEvent) componentResized(ComponentEvent) componentShown(ComponentEvent)	
ContainerListener ContainerAdapter	componentAdded(ContainerEvent) componentRemoved(ContainerEvent)	
DocumentListener	changedUpdate(DocumentEvent) insertUpdate(DocumentEvent) removeUpdate(DocumentEvent)	
ExceptionListener	exceptionThrown(Exception)	

Listener API Table -2-

Listener or Adapter	Listener Method	Deskripsi
FocusListener FocusAdapter	focusGained(FocusEvent) focusLost(FocusEvent)	
HierarchyBoundsListener HierarchyBoundsAdapter	ancestorMoved(HierarchyEvent) ancestorResized(HierarchyEvent)	
HierarchyListener	hierarchyChanged(HierarchyEvent)	
HyperlinkListener	hyperlinkUpdate(HyperlinkEvent)	
InputMethodListener	caretPositionChanged(InputMethodEvent) inputMethodTextChanged(InputMethodEvent)	
InternalFrameListener InternalFrameAdapter	internalFrameActivated(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameClosed(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameClosing(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameDeactivated(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameDeiconified(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameIconified(InternalFrameEvent) internalFrameOpened(InternalFrameEvent)	
ItemListener	itemStateChanged(ItemEvent)	
KeyListener KeyAdapter	keyPressed(KeyEvent) keyReleased(KeyEvent) keyTyped(KeyEvent)	

Listener API Table -3-

Listener or Adapter	Listener Method	Deskripsi
ListDataListener	contentsChanged(ListDataEvent) intervalAdded(ListDataEvent) intervalRemoved(ListDataEvent)	
ListSelectionListener	valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent)	
MenuDragMouseListener	menuDragMouseDragged(MenuDragMouseEvent) menuDragMouseEntered(MenuDragMouseEvent) menuDragMouseExited(MenuDragMouseEvent) menuDragMouseReleased(MenuDragMouseEvent)	
MenuKeyListener	menuKeyPressed(MenuKeyEvent) menuKeyReleased(MenuKeyEvent) menuKeyTyped(MenuKeyEvent)	
MenuListener	menuCanceled(MenuEvent) menuDeselected(MenuEvent) menuSelected(MenuEvent)	

Listener API Table -4-

Listener or Adapter	Listener Method	Deskripsi
MouseListener	mouseClicked(MouseEvent) mouseEntered(MouseEvent) mouseExited(MouseEvent) mousePressed(MouseEvent) mouseReleased(MouseEvent)	
MouseMotionListener MouseMotionAdapter, MouseInputAdapter	mouseDragged(MouseEvent) mouseMoved(MouseEvent)	
MouseWheelListener MouseAdapter	popupMenuCanceled(PopupMenuEvent) popupMenuWillBecomeInvisible(PopupMenuEvent) popupMenuWillBecomeVisible(PopupMenuEvent)	
PropertyChangeListener	propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent)	
TableColumnModelListener	columnAdded(TableColumnModelEvent) columnMoved(TableColumnModelEvent) columnRemoved(TableColumnModelEvent) columnMarginChanged(ChangeEvent) columnSelectionChanged(ListSelectionEvent)	

Membangun Aplikasi GUI dengan Netbeans

NetBeans IDE 6.5

File Edit PDF View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Versioning Tools Window Help

<default config> Search (Ctrl+I)

Start Page x KalkulatorGUI.java x TambahTambahanGUI.java x NilaiMahasiswaGUI.java x NewJFrame.java...

NetBeansIDE 6.5

Welcome to NetBeans IDE **My NetBeans**

Get Started

- Quick Start Tutorial
- What's New
- Take a Tour

Try a Sample Project

- Java
- Java Web (Visual JSF)
- Java EE
- Java ME (Ricoch SDK/J)
- PHP
- Groovy
- UML
- NetBeans Modules
- Java Web
- Web Services
- Java ME (MIDP)
- Java ME (BD-J)
- Ruby
- C/C++
- SOA

Extend Your IDE

Add any IDE plugins that you have not yet installed and look for other features provided by the NetBeans team and other developers.

Learn More About

- General Java Programming
- Java Web Apps
- Ruby and Rails
- SOA
- PHP Apps
- Swing GUIs
- Java EE
- Mobile Apps
- UML Modeling

Files Services

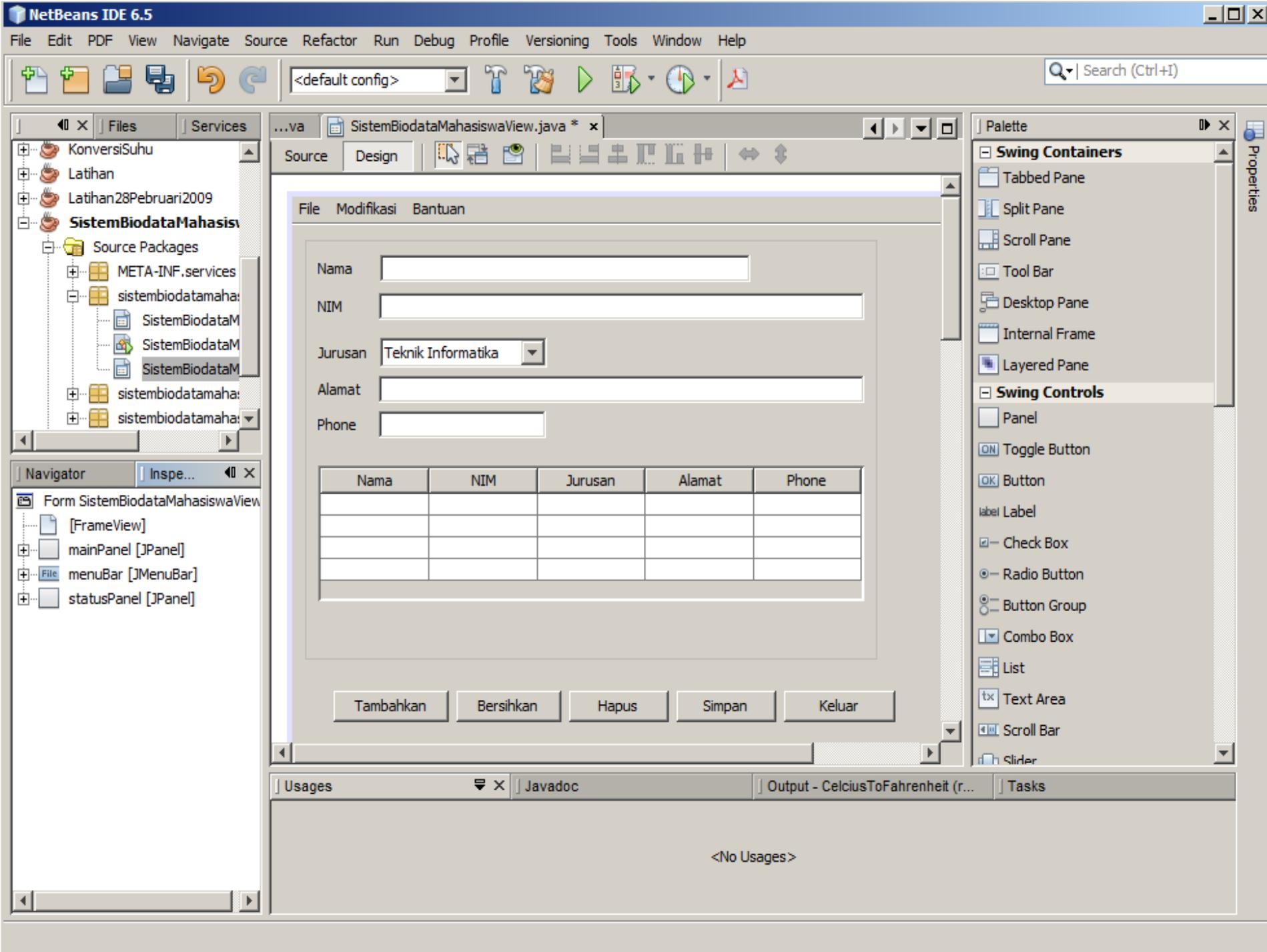
- AplikasiBiodataMahasiswa
- AplikasiDataMahasiswa
- AplikasiKalkulator
- AplikasiPertambahan
- AppJumlahHari
- Calculator
- CelciusToFahrenheit
- Exercises
- Kalkulator
- KonversiSuhu
- Latihan
- Latihan28Pebruari2009
- SistemBiodataMahasiswa

Navigators

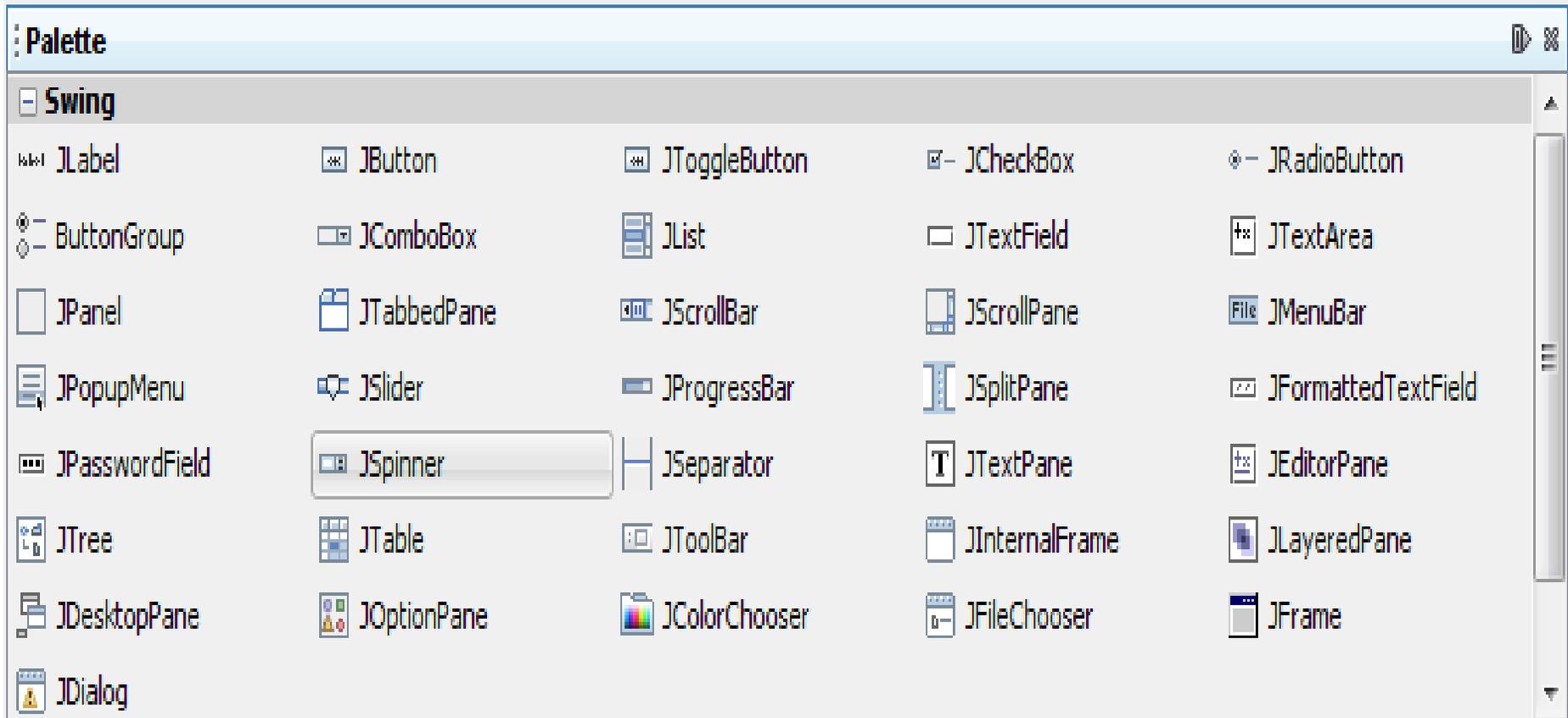
<No View Available>

Usages Javadoc Output - CelciusToFahrenheit (r... Tasks

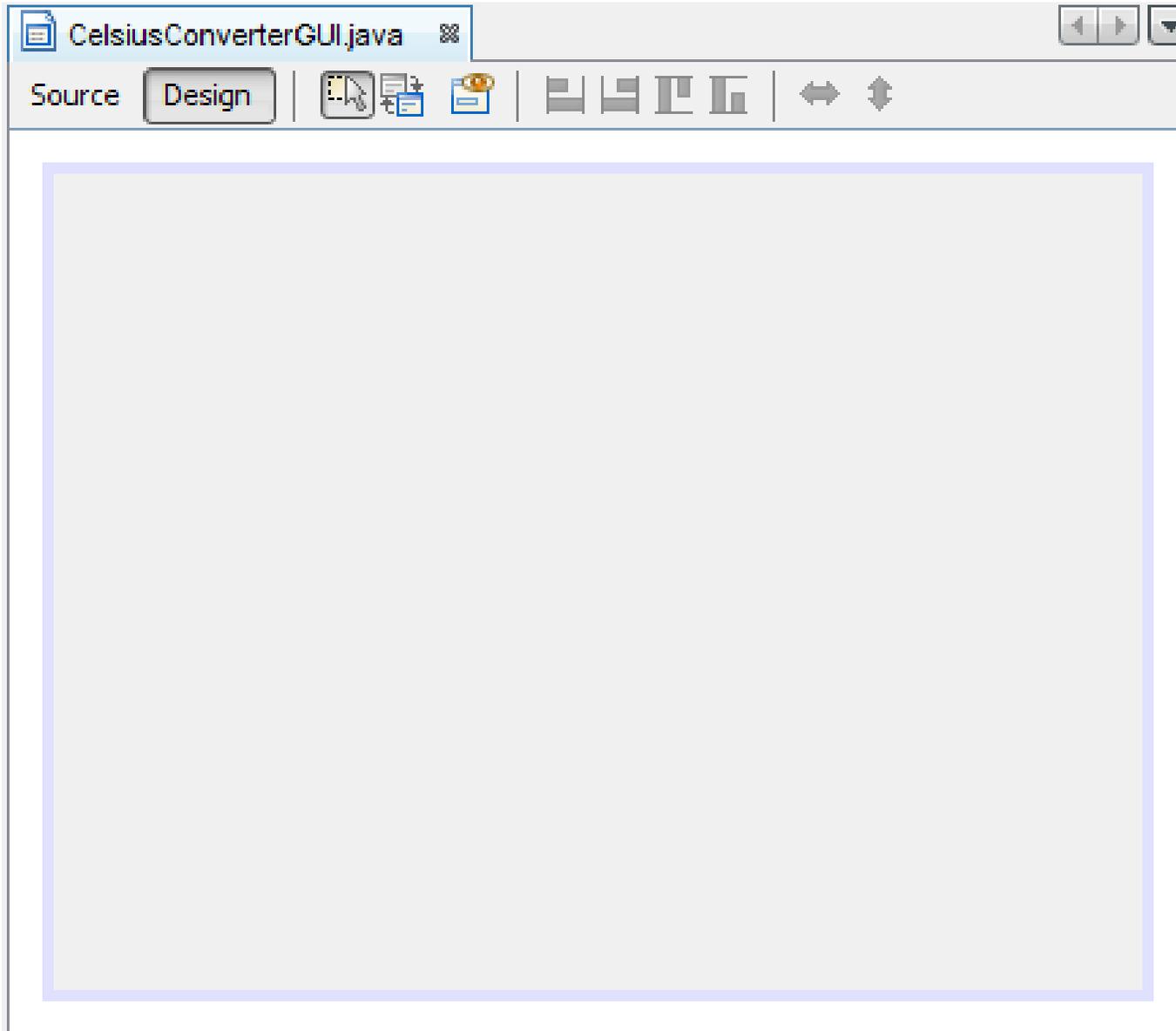
<No Usages>



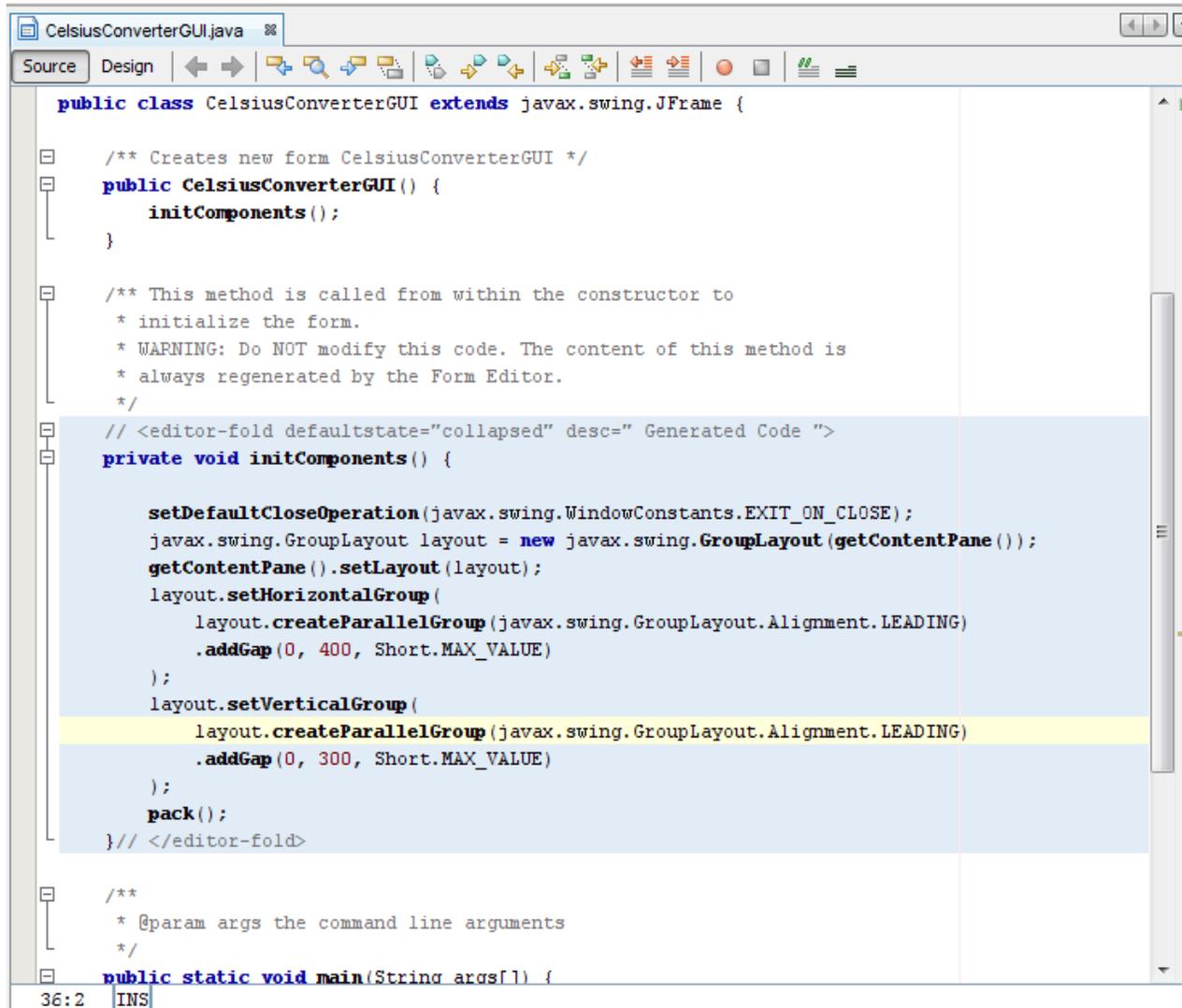
The Palette



The Design Area



The Source Editor



```
public class CelsiusConverterGUI extends javax.swing.JFrame {

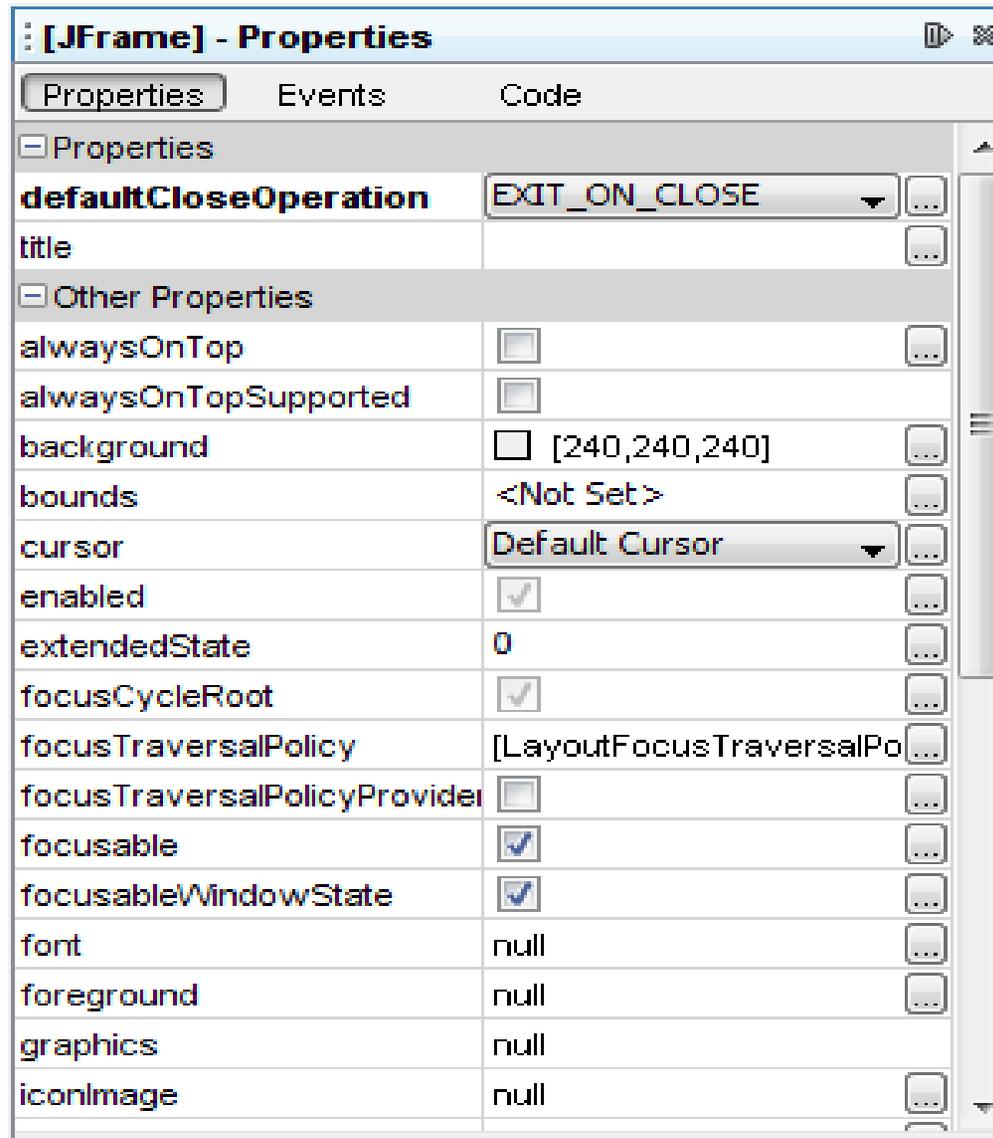
    /** Creates new form CelsiusConverterGUI */
    public CelsiusConverterGUI() {
        initComponents();
    }

    /** This method is called from within the constructor to
     * initialize the form.
     * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is
     * always regenerated by the Form Editor.
     */
    // <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc=" Generated Code ">
    private void initComponents() {

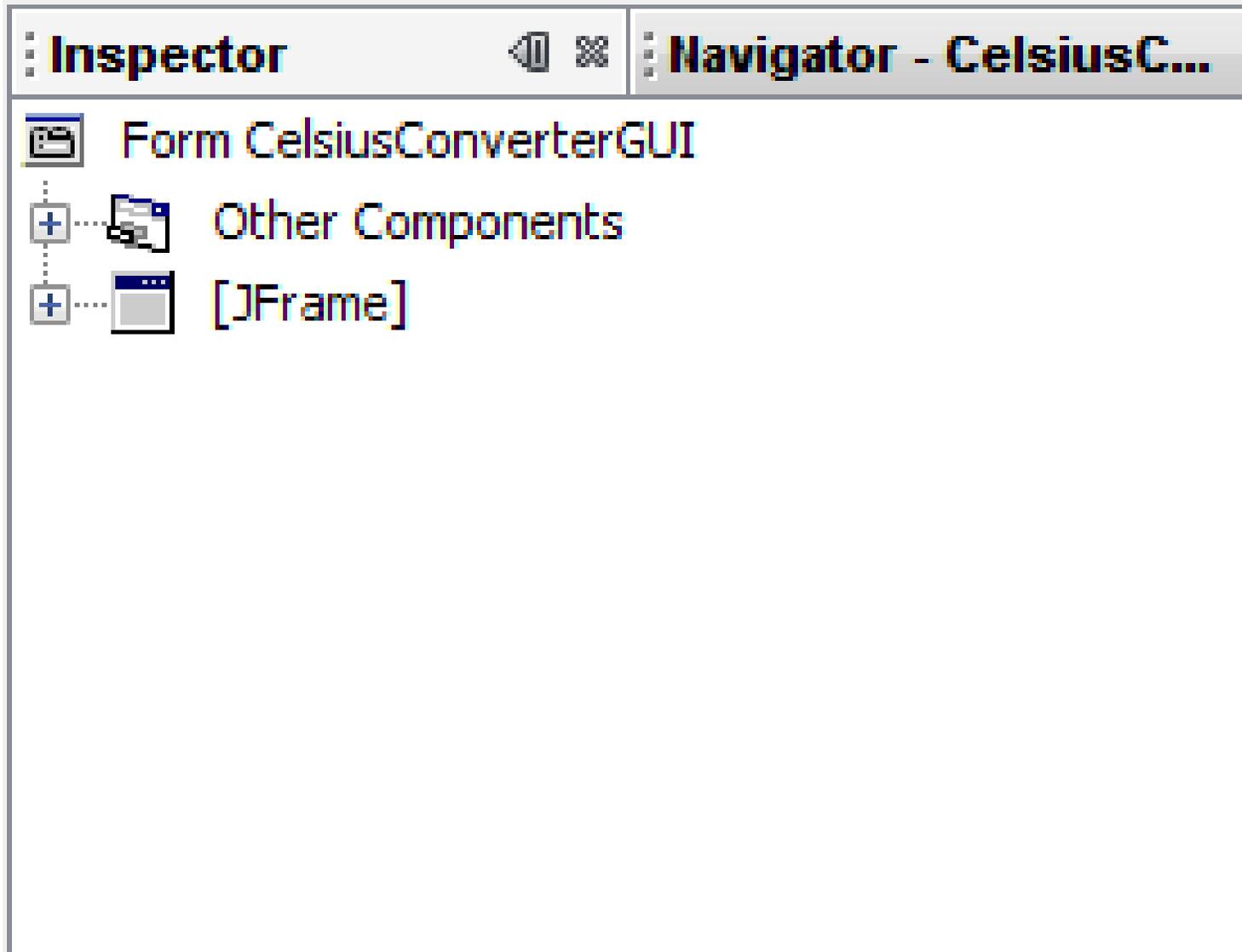
        setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        javax.swing.GroupLayout layout = new javax.swing.GroupLayout(getContentPane());
        getContentPane().setLayout(layout);
        layout.setHorizontalGroup(
            layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
                .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                    .addGap(0, 400, Short.MAX_VALUE)
                )
        );
        layout.setVerticalGroup(
            layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
                .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                    .addGap(0, 300, Short.MAX_VALUE)
                )
        );
        pack();
    } // </editor-fold>

    /**
     * @param args the command line arguments
     */
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        36:2 | INS
```

The Property Editor



The Inspector



3.4 Studi Kasus Membangun Aplikasi GUI

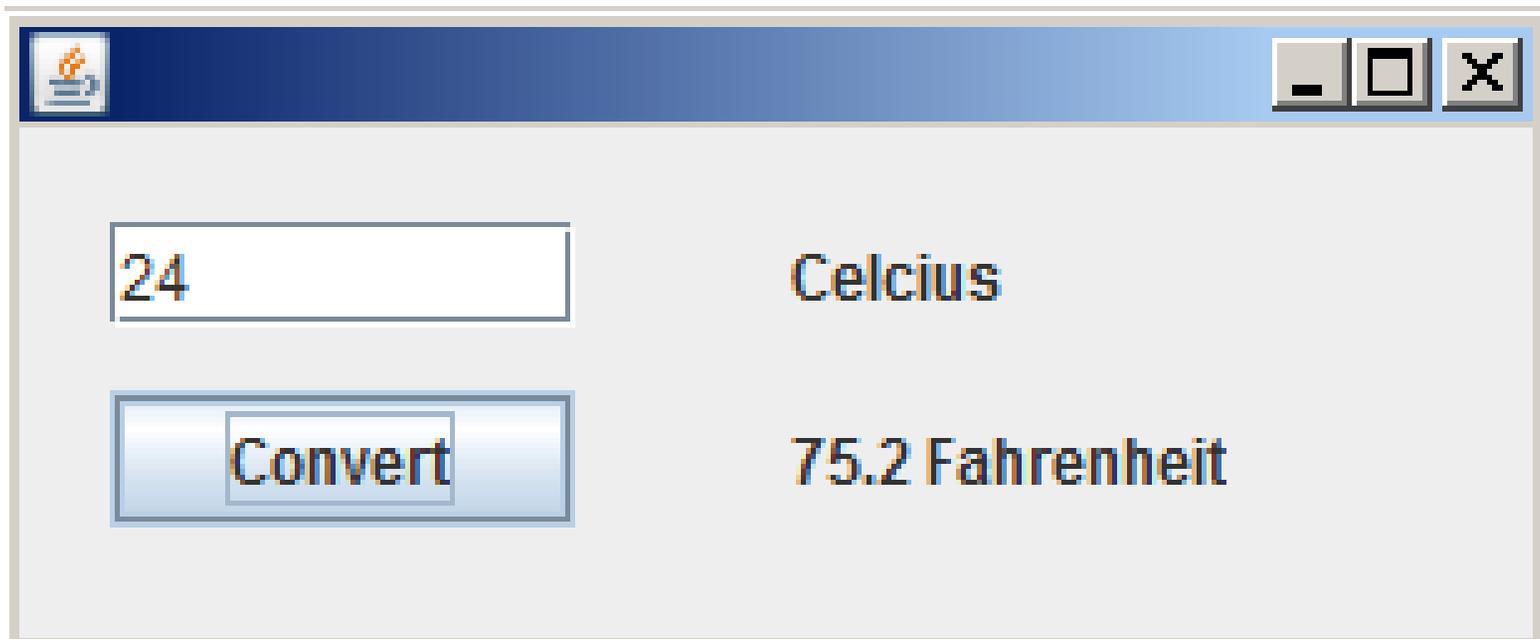
Studi Kasus Aplikasi GUI

1. Aplikasi Konversi Suhu
2. Aplikasi Pertambahan Dua Angka
3. Aplikasi Penghitungan Jumlah Hari
4. Aplikasi Penampil Gambar
5. Aplikasi Kalkulator
6. Aplikasi Penentu Nilai Mahasiswa
7. Aplikasi Biodata Mahasiswa

Aplikasi Konversi Suhu

GUI Component: **TextField, Label, Button**

Events: **actionPerformed, mouseClicked**



Algoritma untuk Event Handling

1. Ambil Isi dari textfield, simpan dalam variabel celcius
2. Konversi celcius ke fahrenheit dengan rumus di bawah, dan simpan hasilnya dalam variabel fahrenheit
$$\text{fahrenheit} = 1.8 * \text{celcius} + 32$$
3. Tempelkan hasil (fahrenheit) ke label fahrenheit (menimpa isi lama)

1. Membuat Project Baru

NetBeans IDE 6.5

File Edit PDF View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Versioning Tools Window Help

fault config> Search (Ctrl+I)

Start Page x KalkulatorGUI.java x TambahTambahGUI.java x NilaiMahasiswaGUI.java x Ne...

NetBeans IDE 6.5

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- PHP
- Groovy
- UML
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Learn More About

- General Java Programming
- Java Web Apps
- Ruby and Rails
- SOA
- Swing GUIs
- Java EE
- Mobile Apps
- UML Modeling

<No View Available>

Usages | Javadoc | Output | Tasks

New Project

Steps

1. Choose Project
2. ...

Choose Project

Categories:

- Java
- Java Web
- Java EE
- Java ME
- PHP
- Ruby
- Groovy
- C/C++
- UML
- SOA
- NetBeans Modules
- Samples

Projects:

- Java Application
- Java Desktop Application
- Java Class Library
- Java Project with Existing
- Java Free-Form Project

Description:

Creates a new Java SE application in a standard IDE project. You can add a new class in the project. Standard projects use **an IDE-generated Ant build system** to build and debug your project.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

2. Memberi Nama Project

Nama Project: **CelciusToFahrenheit**

Uncheck: **Create Main Class**

New Java Application

Steps

1. Choose Project
2. **Name and Location**

Name and Location

Project Name:

Project Location:

Project Folder:

Use Dedicated Folder for Storing Libraries

Libraries Folder:

Different users and projects can share the same compilation libraries (see Help for details).

Create Main Class

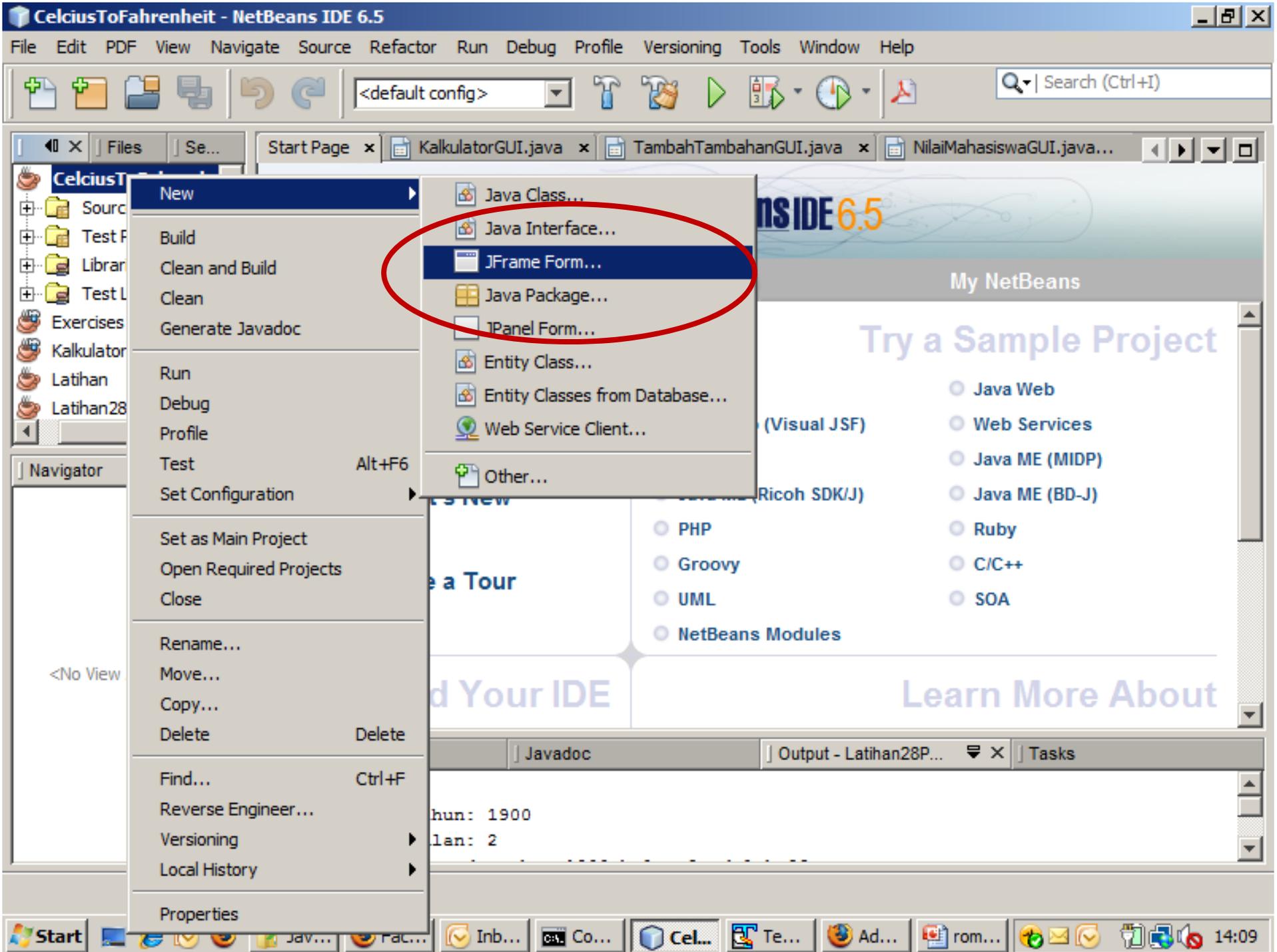
Set as Main Project

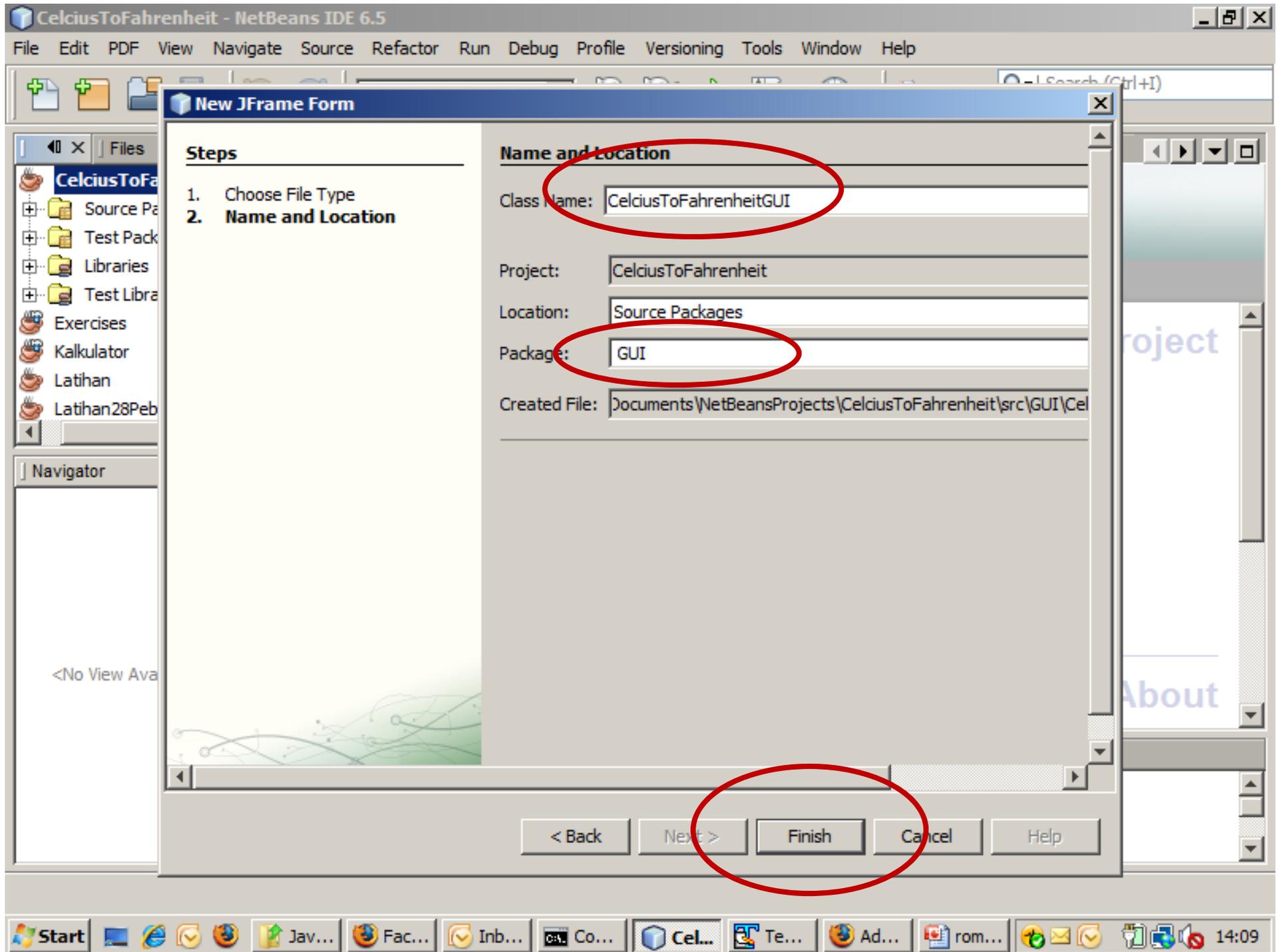
< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

3. Menambahkan JFrame Form Pada Project

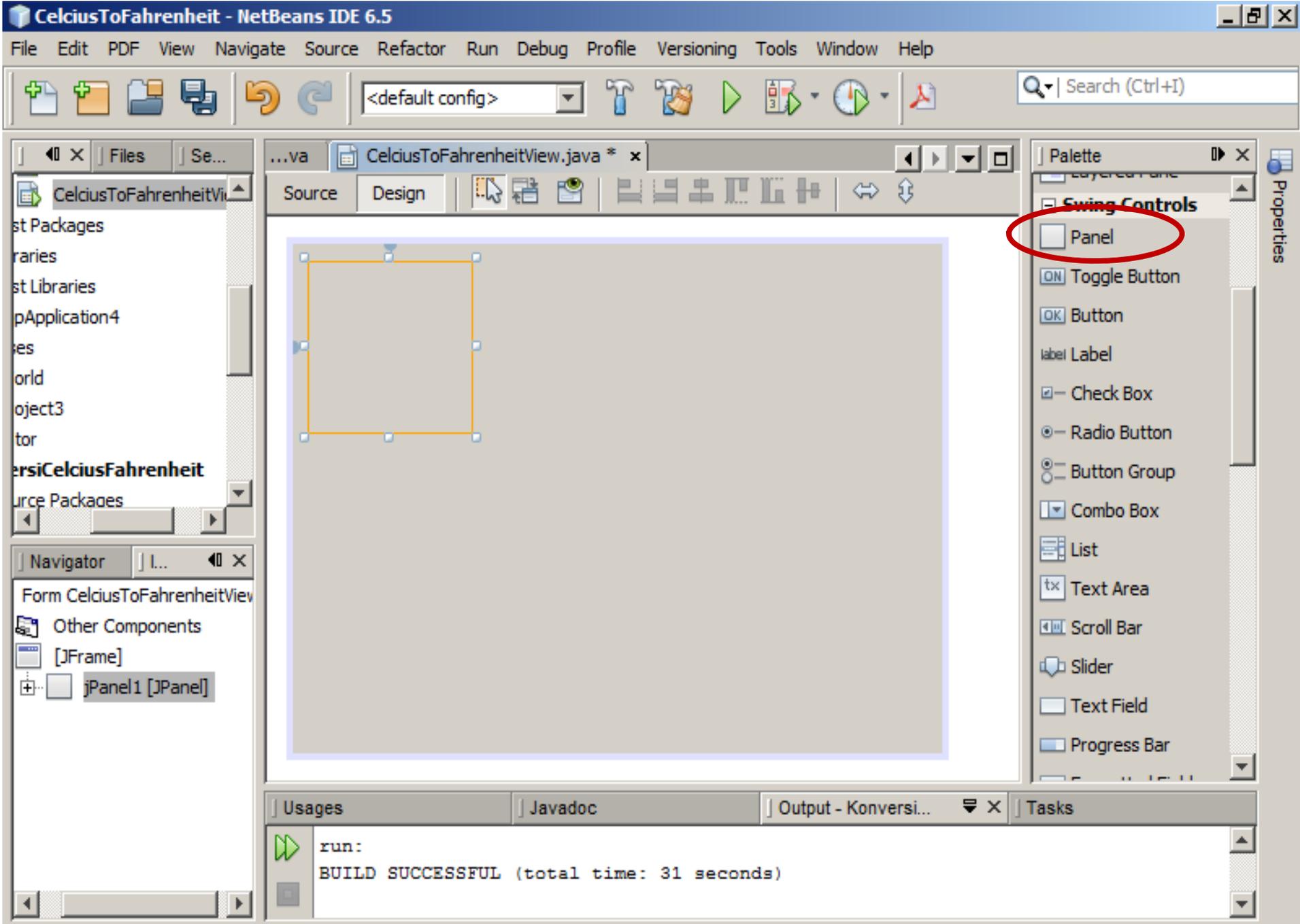
Nama Frame: **CelciusToFahrenheitGUI**

Package: **GUI**





3. Menempatkan GUI Component ke Design (Frame)





Search (Ctrl+I)

Project Explorer showing package structure for 'CelciusToFahrenheit' and 'GUI'. Includes a 'Form CelciusToFahrenheit' section with component tree listing 'JTextField1', 'JButton1', 'JLabel1', and 'JLabel2'.

Design view of 'SistemBiodataMahasiswaView.java' showing a GUI layout with components: 'jTextField1', 'jLabel1', 'jButton1', and 'jLabel2'. Below the design view is the 'Output' window showing the program's execution results.

```
run:  
Masukkan tahun: 1900  
Masukkan bulan: 2
```

Palette window showing various Swing components categorized into Swing Containers, Swing Controls, Swing Menus, and Swing Windows. Red circles highlight 'Label', 'Text Field', and 'OK Button'. A tooltip for 'JComboBox' is visible, stating: 'A component that combines a button or editable field and a drop-down list.'

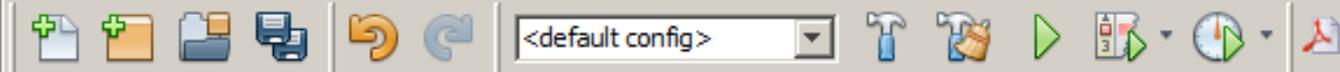
4. Mengubah Text dari GUI Component (Edit Text)

JTextField1: Kosongi

JLabel1: Celcius

JLabel2: Fahrenheit

JButton1: Convert



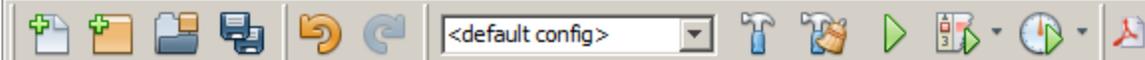
Project Explorer showing package structure:

- Source Packages
 - GUI
 - CelciusToFahrenheit
- Test Packages
- Libraries
- Other Components
 - [JFrame]
 - (jTextField1 [JTextField]
 - (jButton1 [JButton]
 - label [JLabel]
 - label [JLabel]



Context menu for jTextField1:

- Edit Text
- Change Variable Name ...
- Bind
- Events
- Align
- Anchor
- Auto Resizing
- Same Size
- Set Default Size
- Space Around Component...
- Enclose In
- Design Parent
- Move Up
- Move Down
- Cut (Ctrl+X)
- Copy (Ctrl+C)
- Duplicate (Ctrl+D)
- Delete (Delete)
- Customize Code
- Properties

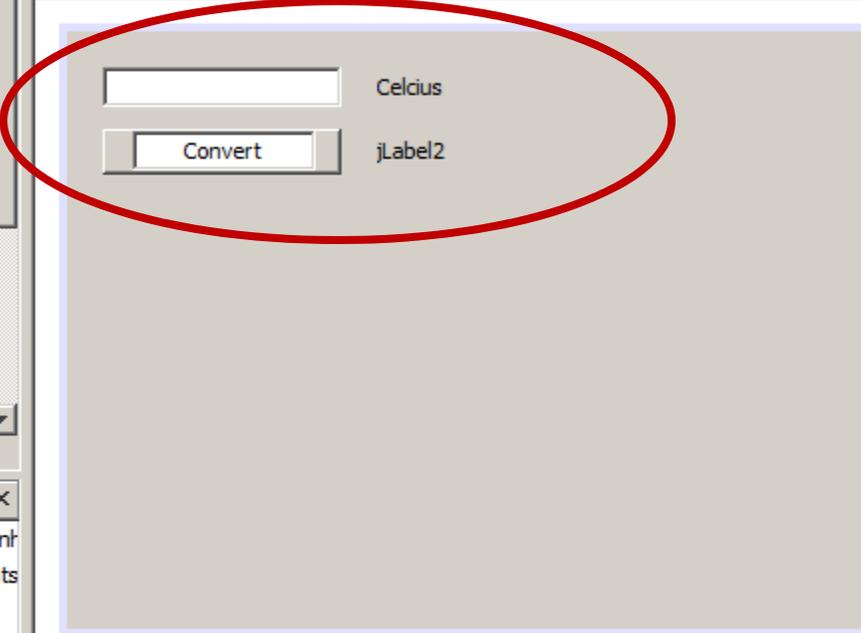


- Edit Text
- Change Variable Name ...
- Bind
- Events
- Align
- Anchor
- Auto Resizing
- Same Size
- Set Default Size
- Space Around Component...
- Endose In
- Design Parent
- Move Up
- Move Down
- Cut Ctrl+X
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Duplicate Ctrl+D
- Delete Delete
- Customize Code
- Properties

- Other Components [JFrame]
- JTextField1 [JTextFie
- jButton1 [JButt
- label jLabel1 [JLabel
- label jLabel2 [JLabel

```
run:  
Masukkan tahun: 1900  
Masukkan bulan: 2
```

Source Packages
GUI
@ CelciusToFa
st Packages
raries
st Libraries
es
tor
n
28Pebruari2009
urce Packages
<default packa
Hitung 1 ml
Na...
m CelciusToFahrent
Other Components
[JFrame]
jTextField1 [JT
jButton1 [JBut
label jLabel1 [JLabel
label jLabel2 [JLabel



```
run:  
Masukkan tahun: 1900  
Masukkan bulan: 2
```

5. Mengubah Nama Variable dari Setiap GUI Component (Change Variable Name)

TextField1: **celciusTextField**

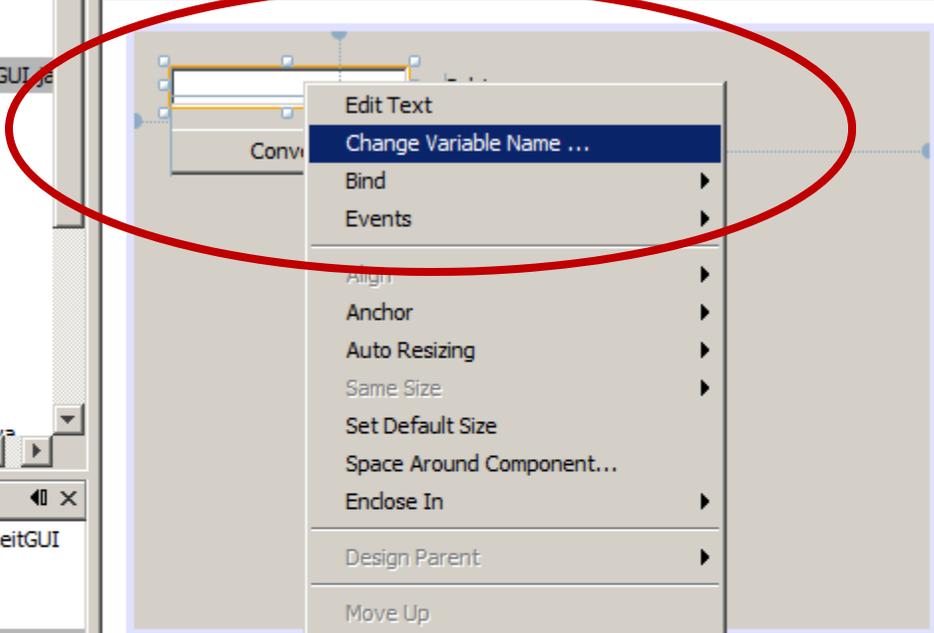
JLabel1: **celciusLabel**

JLabel2: **fahrenheitLabel**

Button1: **convertButton**

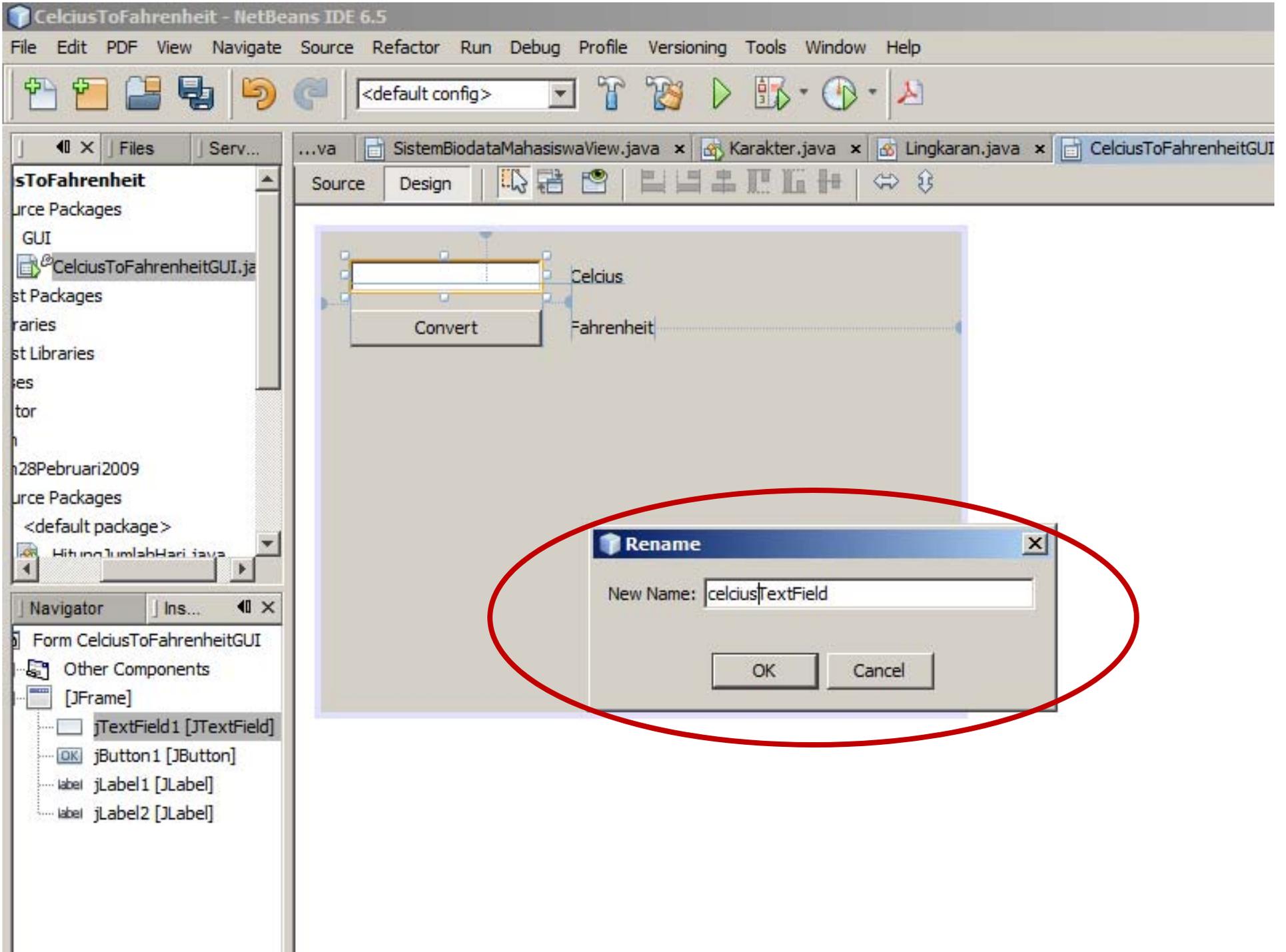
Project Explorer showing package structure for CelciusToFahrenheit, including GUI and source packages.

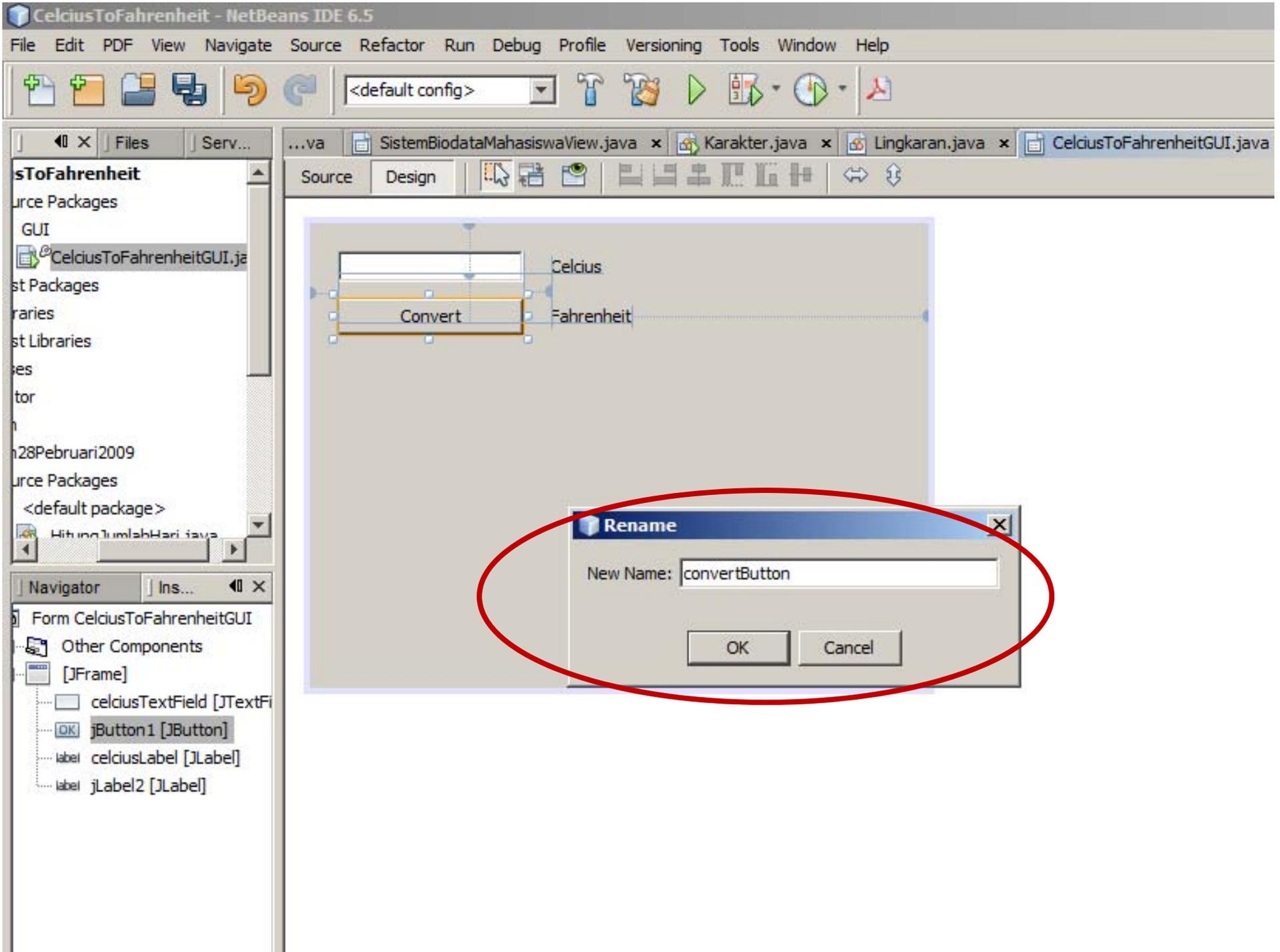
Navigator showing the component tree for Form CelciusToFahrenheitGUI, including JFrame, JTextField, JButton, and JLabels.



- Edit Text
- Change Variable Name ...**
- Bind
- Events
- Align
- Anchor
- Auto Resizing
- Same Size
- Set Default Size
- Space Around Component...
- Enclose In
- Design Parent
- Move Up
- Move Down
- Cut Ctrl+X
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Duplicate Ctrl+D
- Delete Delete
- Customize Code
- Properties

```
run:
Masukkan tahun: 1900
Masukkan bulan: 2
```





6. Rapikan Tampilan Frame Program Kita (Potong Yang Tidak Perlu)

CelciusToFahrenheit - NetBeans IDE 6.5

File Edit PDF View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Versioning Tools Window Help



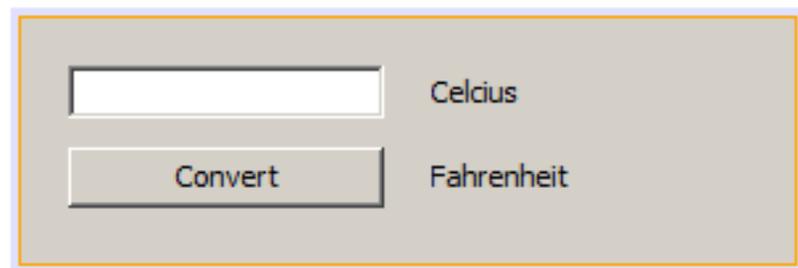
Files | Serv...

sToFahrenheit

- Source Packages
 - GUI
 - CelciusToFahrenheitGUI.java
- Test Packages
- Libraries
- Test Libraries
- Resources
- Ant
- 28Pebruari2009
- Source Packages
 - <default package>
 - HitungJumlahHari.java

...va | SistemBiodataMahasiswaView.java x | Karakter.java x | Lingkaran.java x | CelciusTo...

Source | Design

The design view toolbar includes icons for zooming in and out, panning, and other standard design tool functions.

Navigator | Ins... | << x

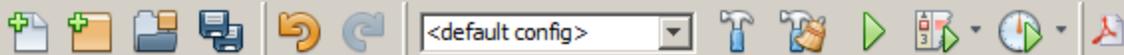
- Form CelciusToFahrenheitGUI
 - Other Components
 - [JFrame]
 - celciusTextField [JTextFi
 - convertButton [JButton]
 - celciusLabel [JLabel]
 - fahrenheitLabel [JLabel]

7. Buat Event untuk Convert Button

Klik Kanan Pada Convert Button

Pilih **Event** → **Action** → **ActionPerformed**

atau Pilih **Event** → **Mouse** → **MouseClicked**



Projects Files Services

- CelciusToFahrenheit
 - Source Packages
 - GUI
 - CelciusToFahrenheitGUI.java
 - Test Packages
 - Libraries
 - Test Libraries
 - Exercises
 - Kalkulator
 - Latihan
 - Latihan28Pebruari2009
 - Source Packages
 - <default package >
 - HitungJumlahHari.java

CelciusToFahrenheitGUI... Inspector

- Form CelciusToFahrenheitGUI
 - Other Components
 - [JFrame]
 - celciusTextField [JTextField]
 - convertButton [JButton]
 - celciusLabel [JLabel]
 - fahrenheitLabel [JLabel]

Source Design

Karakter.java x Lingkaran.java x CelciusToFahrenheitGUI.java * x

- Edit Text
- Change Variable Name ...
- Bind
- Events**
 - Action**
 - actionPerformed**
 - Ancestor
 - Change
 - Component
 - Container
 - Focus
 - Hierarchy
 - HierarchyBounds
 - InputMethod
 - Item
 - Key
 - Mouse
 - MouseMotion
 - MouseWheel
 - PropertyChange
 - VetoableChange
- Align
- Anchor
- Auto Resizing
- Same Size
- Set Default Size
- Space Around Component...
- Endose In
- Design Parent
- Move Up
- Move Down
- Cut Ctrl+X
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Duplicate Ctrl+D
- Delete Delete
- Customize Code
- Properties

Usages

```
run:  
Masukkan tahun: 1900  
Masukkan bulan: 2
```

8. Buat Code untuk Event Handling di Convert Button

```
double celcius = Double.parseDouble(celciusTextField.getText());  
    double fahrenheit = celcius * 1.8 + 32;  
    fahrenheitLabel.setText(fahrenheit + " Fahrenheit");
```

```
22     initComponents ();
23 }
24
25 /** This method is called from within the constructor to
26     * initialize the form.
27     * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is
28     * always regenerated by the Form Editor.
29     */
30 @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
31 Generated Code
83
84 private void convertButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
85
86     double fahrenheit = Double.parseDouble(celciusTextField.getText()) * 1.8 + 32;
87     fahrenheitLabel.setText(fahrenheit + " Fahrenheit");
88
89 }
90
91 /**
92     * @param args the command line arguments
93     */
94 public static void main(String args[]) {
```

9. Kompilasi (Build, F11) Project

Run menu options:

- Run Main Project F6
- Test Project (CelciusToFahrenheit) Alt+F6
- Build Main Project F11
- Clean and Build Main Project Shift+F11
- Batch Build Main Project...
- Set Project Configuration
- Set Main Project
- Generate Javadoc (CelciusToFahrenheit)
- Run File Shift+F6
- Test File Ctrl+F6
- Compile File F9
- Check File Alt+F9
- Validate File Alt+Shift+F9
- Repeat Build/Run: ProgramKonversiSuhu (run)
- Stop Build/Run

Files view:

- ApikasiKalkula...
- ApikasiPertam...
- AppJumlahHari...
- Calculator
- CelciusToFah...**
- Source Pac...
- GUI
- Test Packa...

```
Source Design
28 * al
29 */
30 @Supp
31 Gener
83
84 priva
85
86 doub
87 fahr
88
89 }
90
91 /**
92 * @pa
93 */
94 public static void main(String args[]) {
95     java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
```

Search (Ctrl+I)

rt.event.ActionEve

xtField.getText()

t");

run:
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 15 seconds)

10. Jalankan (Run, F6) Project

Files | S...

- ApikasiKalkula
- ApikasiPertam
- AppJumlahHari
- Calculator
- CelciusToFah**
- Source Pac
- GUI
- Test Packa

convertButto...

Members View

CelciusToFahrenheitGUI ::

- CelciusToFahrenheitG
- convertButtonActioP
- initComponents()
- main(String[] args)
- celciusLabel : JLabel
- celciusTextField : JTex
- convertButton : JButt
- fahrenheitLabel : JLab

```
Source Design  
28 * al  
29 */  
30 @Supp  
31 Gener  
83  
84 priva  
85  
86 doub  
87 fahr  
88  
89 }  
90  
91 /**  
92 * @pa  
93 */  
94 public static void main(String args[]) {  
95     java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
```

Run Main Project F6

Test Project (CelciusToFahrenheit) Alt+F6

Build Main Project F11

Clean and Build Main Project Shift+F11

Batch Build Main Project...

Set Project Configuration

Set Main Project

Generate Javadoc (CelciusToFahrenheit)

Run File Shift+F6

Test File Ctrl+F6

Compile File F9

Check File Alt+F9

Validate File Alt+Shift+F9

Repeat Build/Run: ProgramKonversiSuhu (run)

Stop Build/Run

Search (Ctrl+I)

rt.event.ActionEvent

xtField.getText()

t");

87:58 | INS

Usages | Javadoc | Output - ProgramKo... | Tasks

run:
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 15 seconds)

**Bisa Juga dengan Klik Kanan dan pilih
Run Pada File Java**

- NetBeans IDE 6.5

Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Versioning Tools Window Help

<default config> Search (

Services ...va AplikasiDataMahasiswaAboutBox.java x AplikasiDataMahasiswaView.java x CelciusToFahrenheitGUI.java x

Source Design

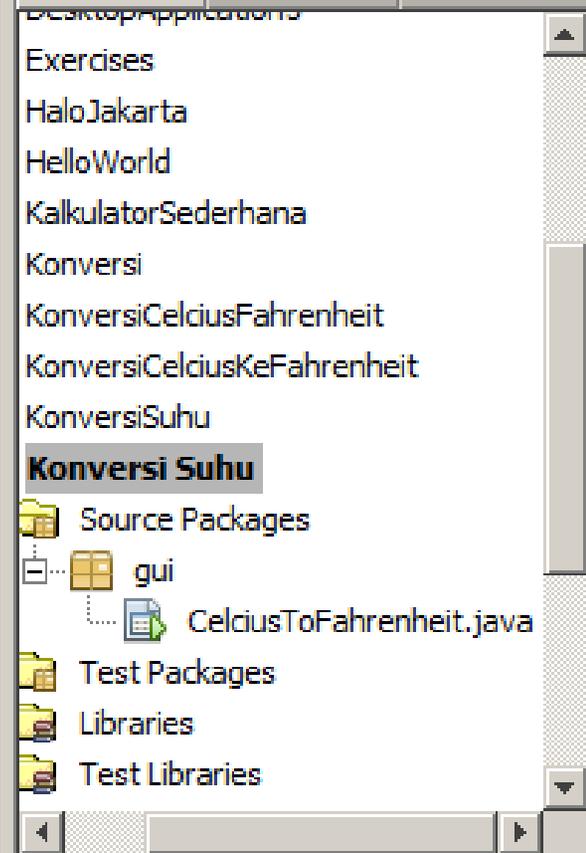
```
22     initComponents();
23 }
24
25 /** This method is called from within the constructor to
26  * initialize the form.
27  * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is
28  * always regenerated by the Form Editor.
29  */
30 @SuppressWarnings({
31     "Generated Classes"
32 })
33 private void initComponents() {
34     // ...
35     fahrenheitLabel.setText(fahrenheit + " Fahrenheit");
36 }
37
38 /**
39  * @param args the command line arguments
40  */
41 public static void main(String args[]) {
```

24	Celcius
Convert	75.2 Fahrenheit

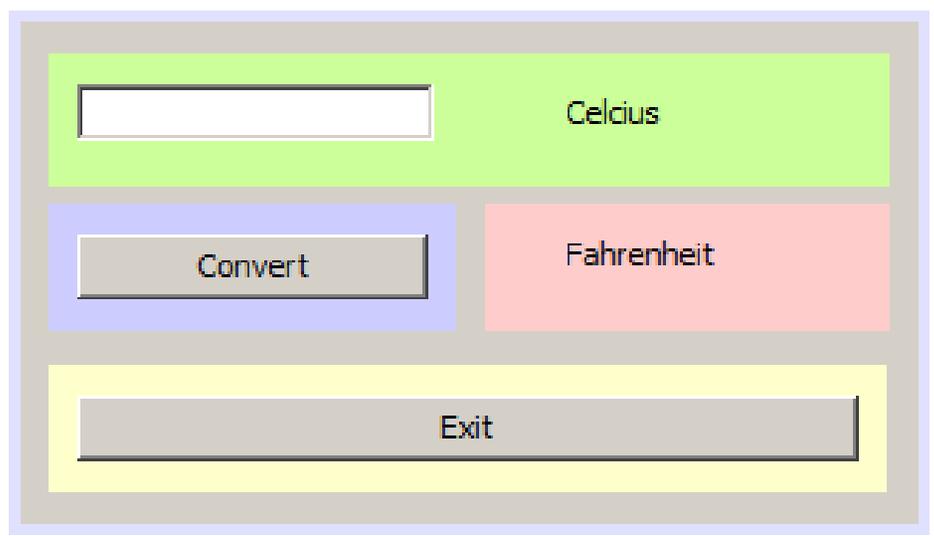
Memainkan Variable Properties



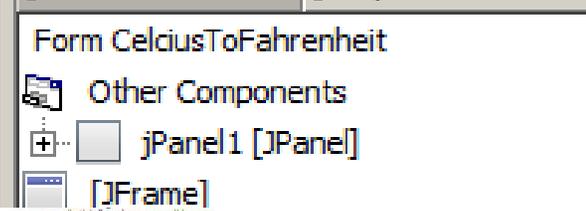
Files Services



HaloJakarta.java x Mobil.java x MobilBeraksi.java x CelciusToF...

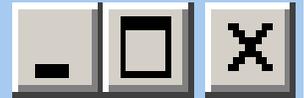


CelciusToFahr... Inspector





Aplikasi Konversi Suhu



Celcius

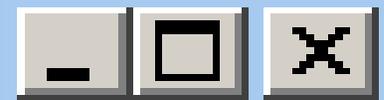
Convert

Fahrenheit

Exit



Aplikasi Konversi Suhu



Celcius

Convert

Fahrenheit

Clear

Exit

Tahapan Membuat Aplikasi GUI

1. Membuat Project baru
2. Menambahkan JFrame Form (top level container)
3. Diatas JFrame diletakkan JPanel (intermediate container)
4. Tempelkan atomic (GUI) component
5. Edit text dari tiap component
6. Edit nama variable dari tiap component (untuk mempermudah coding)
7. Rapikan tampilan dengan mengedit JFrame, JPanel dan mengubah Layout
8. Pilih component yang akan mengelola event dan pilih jenis event sesuai dengan kebutuhan
9. Tambahkan kode di method event yang disediakan

Rumus Konversi Suhu

- Kelvin = Celcius + 273.15
- Fahrenheit = Celcius * 1.8 + 32
- Reamur = Celcius * 0.8
- Kelvin = (Fahrenheit + 459.67) / 1.8
- Celsius = (Fahrenheit - 32) / 1.8
- Reamur = (Fahrenheit - 32) / 2.25
- Celsius = Kelvin - 273.15
- Fahrenheit = Kelvin * 1.8 - 459.67
- Reamur = (Kelvin - 273.15) * 0.8
- Kelvin = Reamur / 0.8 + 273.15
- Celsius = Reamur / 0.8
- Fahrenheit = (Reamur - 7.5) * 24/7 + 32

Aplikasi Pertambahan Dua Angka

GUI Component: **Panel, Label, TextField, Button**

Logic Programming: **if-else**

Events: **actionPerformed**

Features: **requestFocus, Sistem.exit(0)**

Aplikasi Pertambahan Dua Angka

Aplikasi Pertambahan Angka

Angka Pertama

Angka Kedua

Hasil

Tambah Hapus Keluar

1. Angka Pertama dan Angka Kedua dimasukkan oleh user
2. Tombol **Tambah** diklik maka akan keluar hasil pertambahan di field ketiga
3. Tombol **Hapus** untuk membersihkan

Aplikasi Operasi Dua Angka

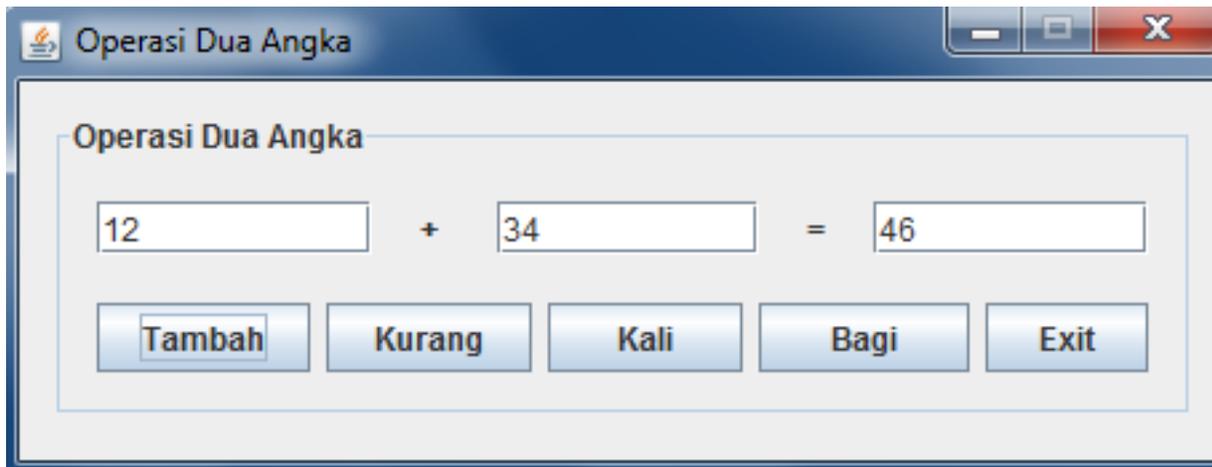
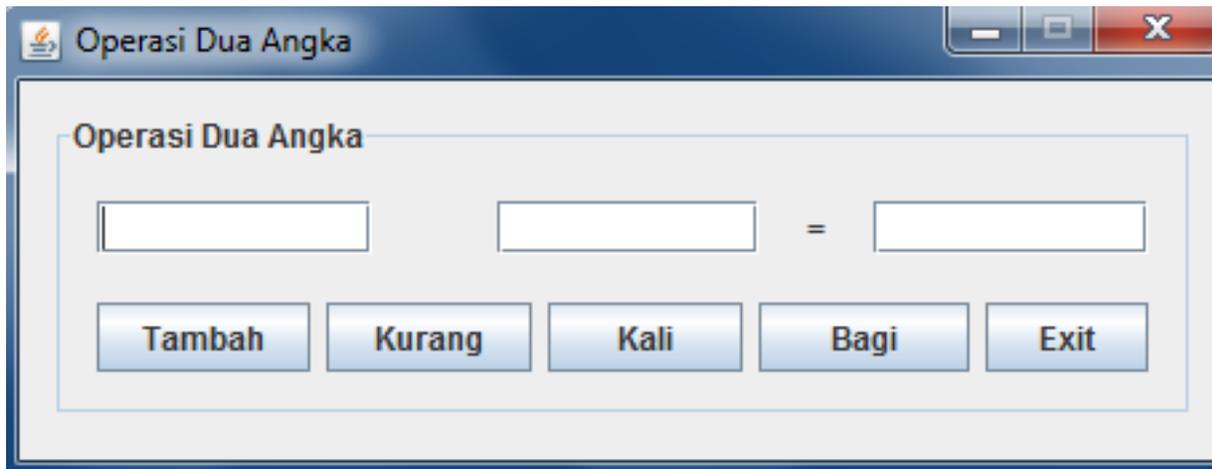
GUI Component: **Panel, Label, TextField, Button**

Logic Programming: **if-else**

Event: **actionPerformed, keyTyped**

Features: **pembuatan method baru**

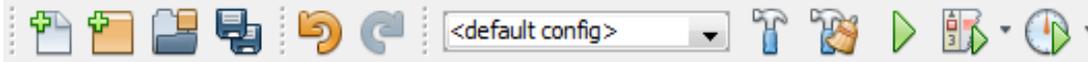
Operasi Dua Angka



Fitur Tambahan:

1. Error dialog muncul bila input nilai bukan numerik
2. Gunakan `Event keyTyped` pada `TextField` untuk tampilkan error
3. Memunculkan error dialog:
`JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "error");`

```
...ava DBConnection.java CelciusToFahrenheit.java CelciusToFahrenheit1.java CelciusToFahrenheit2.java
Source Design [Icons]
188 }
189
190 private void clearButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
191     celciusTextField.setText("");
192     fahrenheitLabel.setText("Fahrenheit");
193     celciusTextField.requestFocus();
194 }
195
196 private void exitButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
197     System.exit(0);
198 }
199
200 private void celciusTextFieldKeyTyped(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {
201     char c = evt.getKeyChar();
202     if (! ((Character.isDigit(c) ||
203         (c == KeyEvent.VK_BACK_SPACE) ||
204         (c == KeyEvent.VK_DELETE))
205         )) {
206         getToolkit().beep();
207         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "masukkan hanya 0-9!");
208         evt.consume();
209     }
210 }
211
212 /**
213  * @param args the command line arguments
214  */
```

Pro... Files Services

Test Libraries
KonversiSuhuApp
Source Packages
gui
KonversiSuhuGUI.j
Libraries
OOPConcepts
OperasiDuaAngka
Source Packages
gui
Filter.java
OperasiDuaAngka(
Libraries
SistemATM
Yoga

Filter.java - Navigator
Members View
Filter
digitFilter(KeyEvent evt)

```
5 package gui;
6
7 import java.awt.event.KeyEvent;
8 import javax.swing.JFrame;
9 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
10
11 /**
12  * @author Romi Satria Wahono
13  */
14
15 public class Filter{
16     public static void digitFilter(KeyEvent evt) {
17         char input = evt.getKeyChar();
18         if(!((Character.isDigit(input)) ||
19             (input == KeyEvent.VK_BACK_SPACE) ||
20             (input == KeyEvent.VK_DELETE)))){
21
22             new JFrame().getToolkit().beep();
23             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "error");
24             evt.consume();
25         }
26     }
27 }
```

class dan method baru

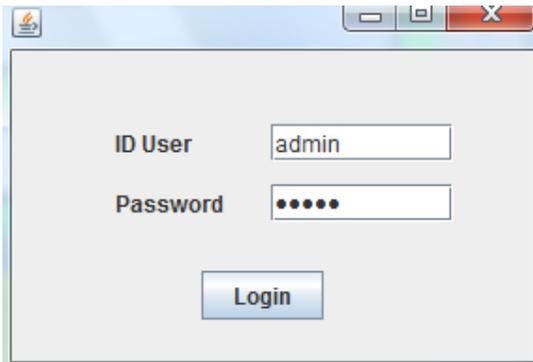
Aplikasi Penghitungan Jumlah Hari

GUI Component: **Panel, Label, TextField, PasswordField, Button, ComboBox**

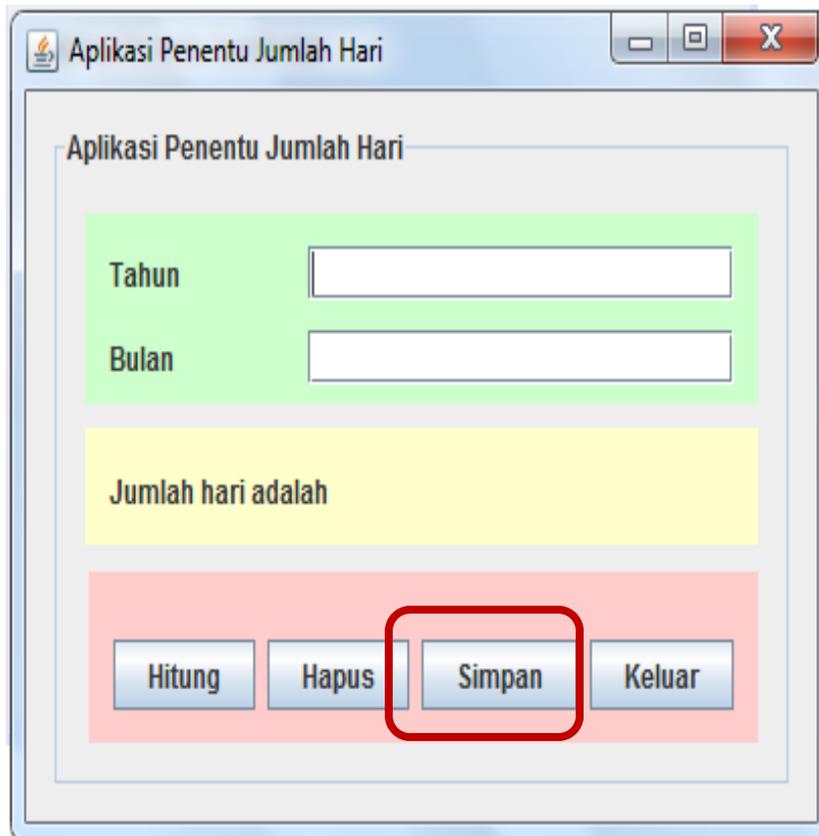
Logic Programming: **if-else, switch**

Event: **actionPerformed, keyTyped**

Aplikasi Penghitungan Jumlah Hari



ID User: admin
Password:
Login



Aplikasi Penentu Jumlah Hari

Tahun:
Bulan:

Jumlah hari adalah

Hitung Hapus **Simpan** Keluar

1. Muncul login form, bila ID User dan Password = **admin**, maka aplikasi akan muncul
2. Tombol Hitung diklik, maka akan muncul **jumlah hari** pada bulan dan tahun yang ditunjuk
3. Perhatikan bahwa ada perhitungan **tahun kabisat pada bulan pebruari**
4. Tombol simpan untuk **menyimpan hasil ke file**

Error Dialog:

- 1 Error dialog muncul bila



```
116
117 | private void loginBTActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
118
119     if((userTF.getText().equals("admin")) &&
120         // (new String(passwordTF.getPassword()).equals("admin")) {
121         (String.valueOf(passwordTF.getPassword()).equals("admin")) {
122         //PenentuJumlahHari pjh = new PenentuJumlahHari();
123         //pjh.setVisible(true);
124         new PenentuJumlahHari().setVisible(true);
125         dispose();
126     }else{
127         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(
128             null,
129             userTF.getText() +
130             ", password anda salah ",
131             "Pesan Kesalahan",
132             JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
133         userTF.setText("");
134         passwordTF.setText("");
135         userTF.requestFocus();
136     }
137 }
138
139 private void userTFKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {
```



PenentuJumlahHari.java ✖ LoginForm.java ✖

Source Design

```
262 | private void simpanButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
263 |     try{
264 |         // Buat file
265 |         BufferedWriter out = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("jumlahhari.txt"));
266 |         // Simpan ke file
267 |         out.write(jumlahhariLabel.getText());
268 |         // Tampilkan dialog bila berhasil
269 |         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Berhasil Disimpan dalam File");
270 |         // Tutup output stream
271 |         out.close();
272 |     }catch (Exception e){//Catch exception if any
273 |         System.err.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
274 |     }
275 | }
276 |
277 | private void keluarButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
278 |     System.exit(0);
279 | }
280 |
281 | private void hapusButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
282 |     jumlahhariLabel.setText("");
283 |     tahunTextField.setText("");
284 |     bulanComboBox.setSelectedItem("Januari");
285 | }
```

Ganti TextField menjadi ComboBox

Aplikasi Penentu Jumlah Hari

Tahun

Bulan

Jumlah hari pada bulan Pebruari tahun 1900 adalah 28



PenentuJumlahHari.java



```
226 private void hitungButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
227     if(tahunTextField.getText().isEmpty()){
228         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error: isian tahun kosong!",
229             "Error: isian tahun kosong!", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
230     }else{
231         int tahun = Integer.parseInt(tahunTextField.getText());
232         int jumlahHari;
233         if(bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem().equals("Pebruari")){
234             if ( ((tahun % 4 == 0) && !(tahun % 100 == 0)) || (tahun % 400 == 0) )
235                 jumlahHari = 29;
236             else jumlahHari = 28;
237         }else if(bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem().equals("April") ||
238             bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem().equals("Juni") ||
239             bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem().equals("September") ||
240             bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem().equals("Nopember")){
241             jumlahHari = 30;
242         }else{
243             jumlahHari = 31;
244         }
245         jumlahhariLabel.setText("Jumlah hari pada bulan " +
246             bulanComboBox.getSelectedItem() +
247             " tahun " + tahun + " adalah " + jumlahHari);
248     }
249 }
```

Aplikasi Penampil Gambar dengan Button

GUI Component: **BorderLayout, Button, CardLayout**

Logic Programming: **none**

Event: **actionPerformed**

Penampil Gambar (Button)



04 JAVA GUI - NetBeans IDE 6.9.1

File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help

<default config> Search (Ctrl+I)

Proj... Files Services

04 JAVA GUI

- Source Packages
 - calculator
 - frame
 - FullscreenFrame.java
 - img
 - layout
 - PilihGambarButton.java
 - PilihGambarButtonFullScreen.jav
 - PilihGambarComboBox.java
 - glassfish.jpg
 - javaee.jpg
 - postgresql.jpg
 - login
 - table

Navigator Inspector

Form PilihGambarButton

- Other Components
- [JFrame]
 - BorderLayout
 - buttonPanel [JPanel]
 - FlowLayout
 - glassfishBT [JButton]
 - javaeeBT [JButton]
 - postgresalBT [JButton]
 - exitBT [JButton]
 - imagePanel [JPanel]
 - CardLayout
 - label glassfishLB [JLabel]
 - label javaeeLB [JLabel]
 - label postgresqlLB [JLabel]

Source Design

PilihGambarButton.java FullScreenFrame.java Pilih

Glassfish JavaEE PostgreSQL Exit

Palette

- Swing Containers
 - Panel
 - Split Pane
 - Tool Bar
 - Internal Frame
 - Tabbed Pane
 - Scroll Pane
 - Desktop Pane
 - Layered Pane
- Swing Controls
 - Label
 - Toggle Button
 - Radio Button
 - Button
 - Check Box
 - Button Group

glassfishLB [JLabel] - Properties

Properties	Binding
font	Tahoma 11 Plain
foreground	[0,0,0]
horizontalAlignment	CENTER
icon	glassfish.jpg
labelFor	<none>
text	
toolTipText	null
verticalAlignment	CENTER
Other Properties	
UIClassID	LabelUI
alignmentX	0.0

Output - 04 JAVA GUI (run)

```
run:  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)
```

04 JAVA GUI - NetBeans IDE 6.9.1

File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help

<default config> Search (Ctrl+I)

Projects

- Source Packages
 - calculator
 - img
 - layout
 - PilihGambarButt
 - PilihGambarCom
 - glassfish.jpg
 - javaee.jpg
 - postgresql.jpg
 - login

Inspector

- FlowLayout
 - glassfishBT [JButton]
 - javaeeBT [JButton]
 - postgresalBT [JButton]
 - exitBT [JButton]
- imagePanel [JPanel]
 - CardLayout
 - glassfishLB [JLabel]
 - javaeeLB [JLabel]
 - postgresqlLB [JLabel]

Source | **Design**

Glassfish JavaEE PostgreSQL



glassfishLB [JLabel] - Properties

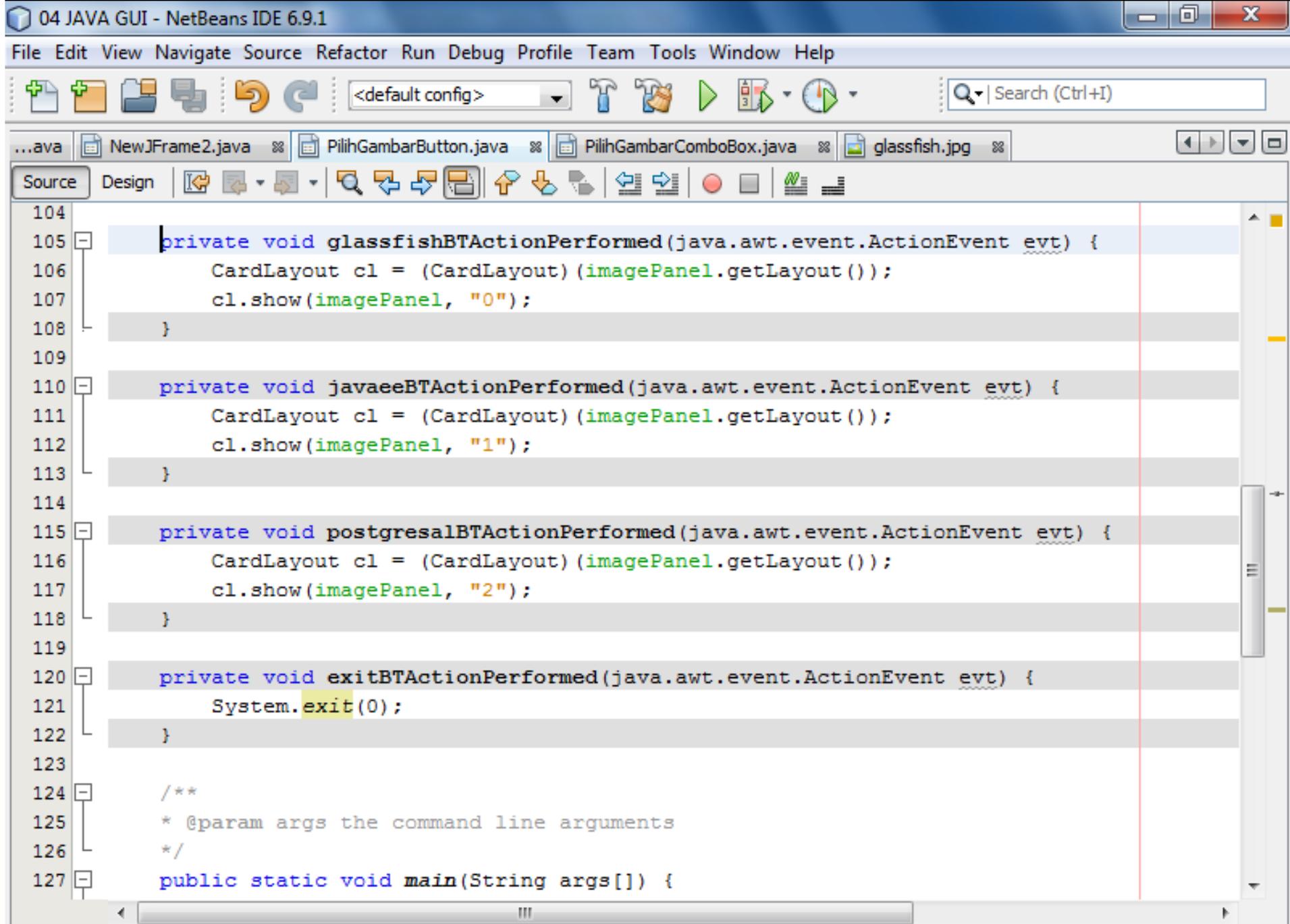
Properties	Binding
inheritsPopupMenu	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
inputVerifier	<none>
insets	[0, 0, 0, 0]
maximumSize	[316, 400]
minimumSize	[316, 400]
name	null
nextFocusableComponent	<none>
opaque	<input type="checkbox"/>
paintingForPrint	<input type="checkbox"/>
preferredSize	[316, 400]
requestFocusEnabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
verifyInputWhenFocusT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
verticalTextPosition	CENTER
Layout	
Card Name	0
Accessibility	
Accessible Name	0
Accessible Description	null
Accessible Parent	imagePanel

Output - 04 JAVA GUI (run)

```
run:
```

04 JAVA GUI (run) | running... | 105 | 5

Slide 115 of 132 "Network" 73%



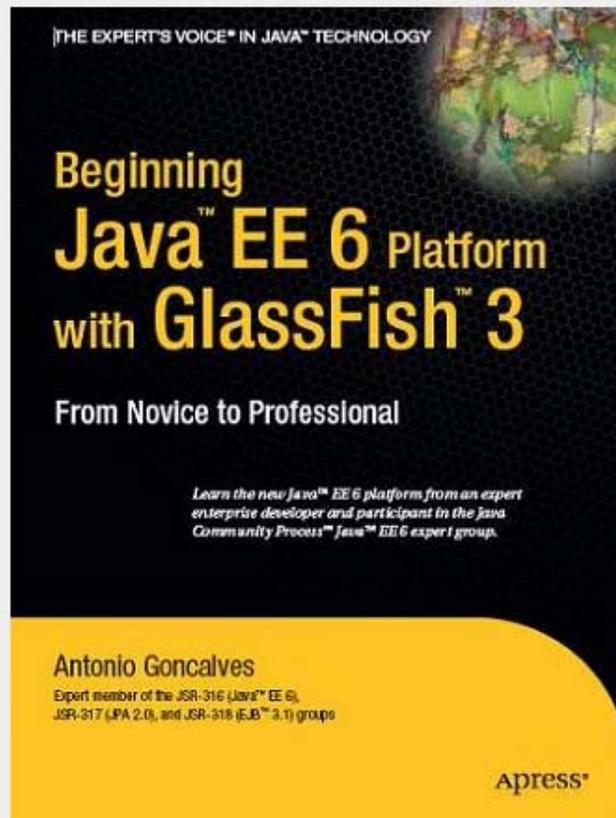
```
104
105 private void glassfishBTActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
106     CardLayout cl = (CardLayout) (imagePanel.getLayout());
107     cl.show(imagePanel, "0");
108 }
109
110 private void javaeeBTActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
111     CardLayout cl = (CardLayout) (imagePanel.getLayout());
112     cl.show(imagePanel, "1");
113 }
114
115 private void postgresalBTActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
116     CardLayout cl = (CardLayout) (imagePanel.getLayout());
117     cl.show(imagePanel, "2");
118 }
119
120 private void exitBTActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
121     System.exit(0);
122 }
123
124 /**
125  * @param args the command line arguments
126  */
127 public static void main(String args[]) {
```

Aplikasi Penampil Gambar dengan Button (FullScreen Undecorated)

GUI Component: **BorderLayout, Button, CardLayout**

Logic Programming: **none**

Event: **actionPerformed**



```
1
Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help
<default config> Search (Ctrl+I)
ulator.java Main.java PenampilGambar.java PilihGambarButton.java FullScreenFrame.java
public static void main(String args[]) {
    java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
        public void run() {
            PilihGambarButton fullFrame = new PilihGambarButton();

            GraphicsDevice device =
                GraphicsEnvironment.getLocalGraphicsEnvironment().getDefaultScreenDevice();
            device.setFullScreenWindow(fullFrame);

            fullFrame.setVisible(true);
        }
    });
}

// Variables declaration - do not modify
private javax.swing.JPanel buttonPanel;
private javax.swing.JButton exitBT;
private javax.swing.JButton glassfishBT;
private javax.swing.JLabel glassfishLB;
private javax.swing.JPanel imagePanel;
private javax.swing.JButton javaeeBT;
```

04 JAVA GUI - NetBeans IDE 6.9.1

File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help

<default config> Search (Ctrl+I)

Proj... Files Services

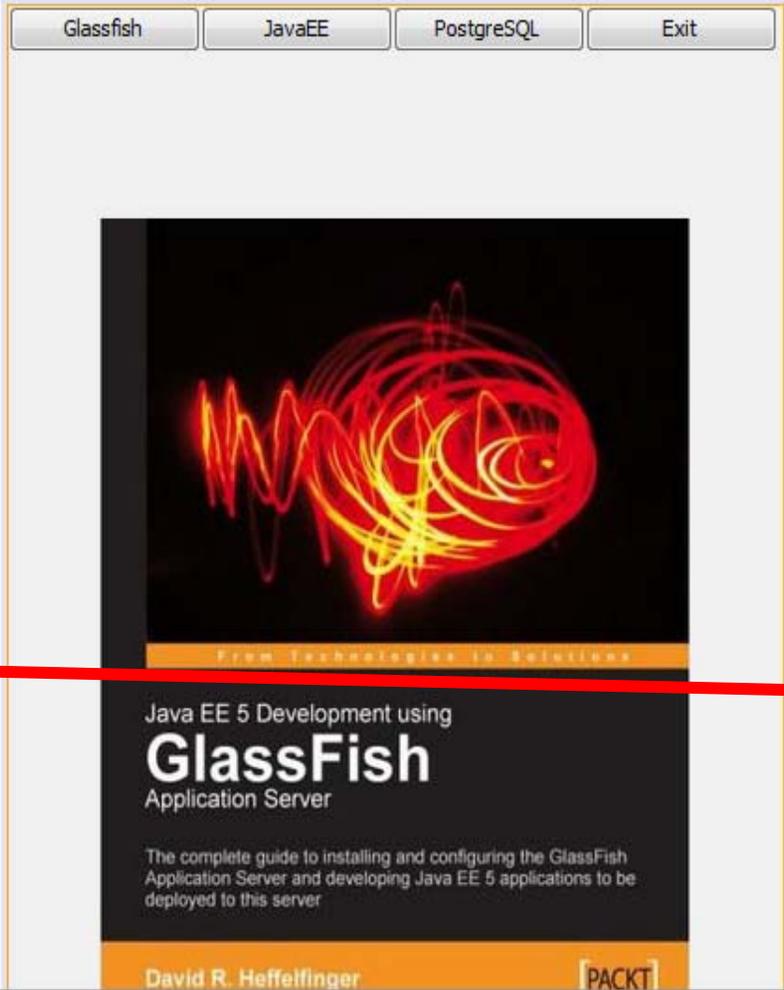
- calculator
- frame
 - FullScreenFrame.java
- img
- layout
 - PilihGambarButton.java
 - PilihGambarButtonFullScreen.jav
 - PilihGambarComboBox.java
 - glassfish.jpg
 - javaee.jpg
 - postgresql.jpg
- login
- table
- text2speech
- textfield

Navigator Inspector

- Form PilihGambarButtonFullScreen
- Other Components
- [JFrame] ←

Source Design

Glassfish JavaEE PostgreSQL Exit



Palette

- Swing Containers
 - Panel
 - Split Pane
 - Tool Bar
 - Internal Frame
 - Tabbed Pane
 - Scroll Pane
 - Desktop Pane
 - Layered Pane
- Swing Controls
 - label Label
 - OK Button

[JFrame] - Properties

Properties	Binding	Events	Code
maximizedBounds	null		
maximumSize	[2147483647, 214...		
minimumSize	[356, 486]		
modalExclusionType	NO_EXCLUDE		
name	frame4		
preferredSize	[356, 486]		
resizable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
state	0		
undecorated	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Accessibility			
Accessible Name			
Accessible Description	null		
Accessible Parent	<none>		

Output - 04 JAVA GUI (run)

```
run:  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)
```

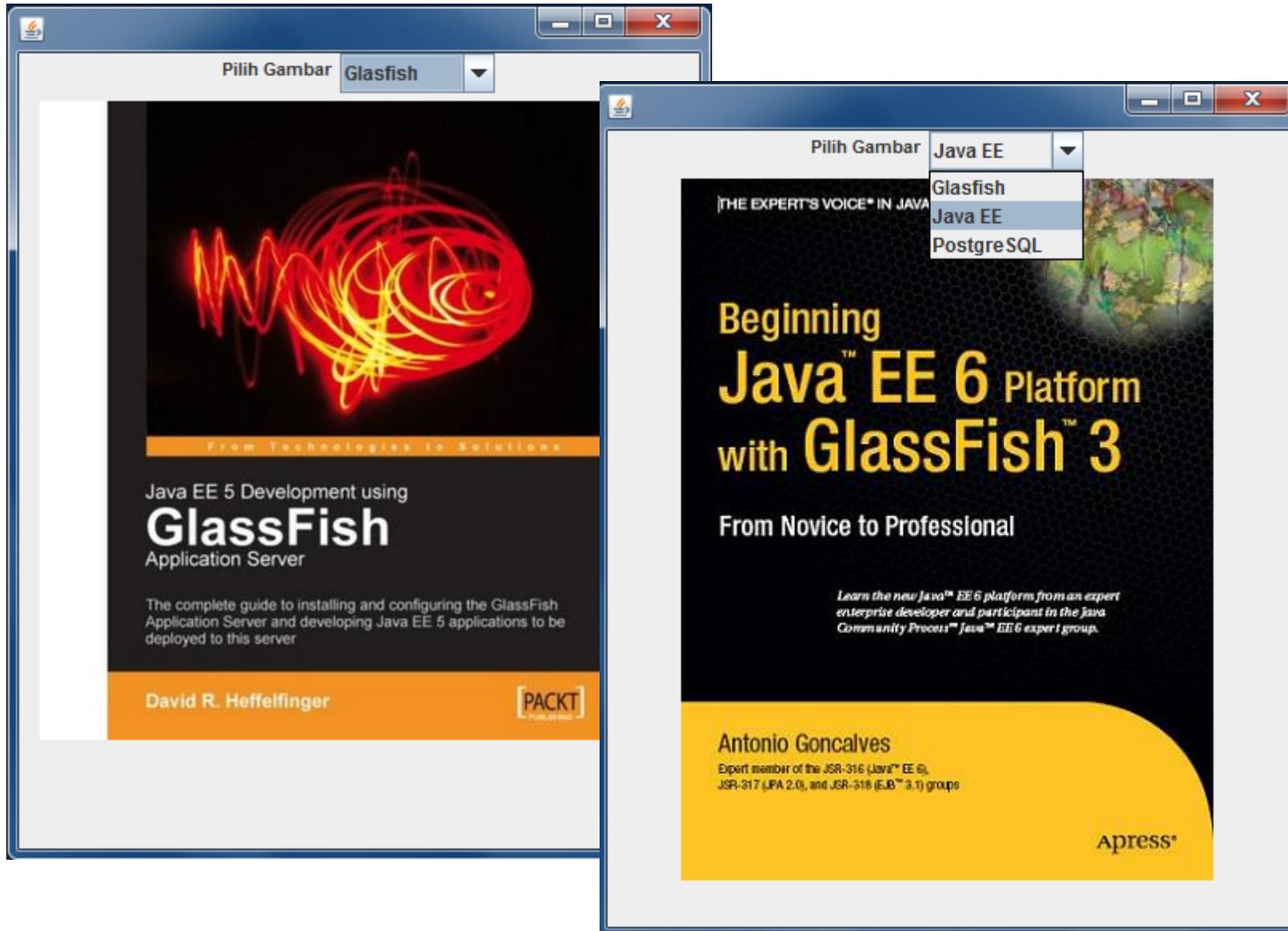
Aplikasi Penampil Gambar dengan ComboBox

GUI Component: **ComboBox, CardLayout**

Logic Programming: **none**

Event: **itemStateChanged**

Penampil Gambar (ComboBox)



Source

Design



```
27 -    /** This method is called from within the constructor to
28     * initialize the form.
29     * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is
30     * always regenerated by the Form Editor.
31     */
32     @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
33 + Generated Code
109
110 - private void pilihanpilihCard(java.awt.event.ItemEvent evt) {
111     CardLayout cl = (CardLayout) (pCardLayout.getLayout());
112     cl.show(pCardLayout, String.valueOf(pilihan.getSelectedIndex()));
113 }
114
115
```

Login Form dan Konfirmasi Keluar Aplikasi

GUI Component: **TextField, PasswordField, Menu Bar, Menu Item**

Logic Programming: **If-Else**

Event: **KeyPressed**

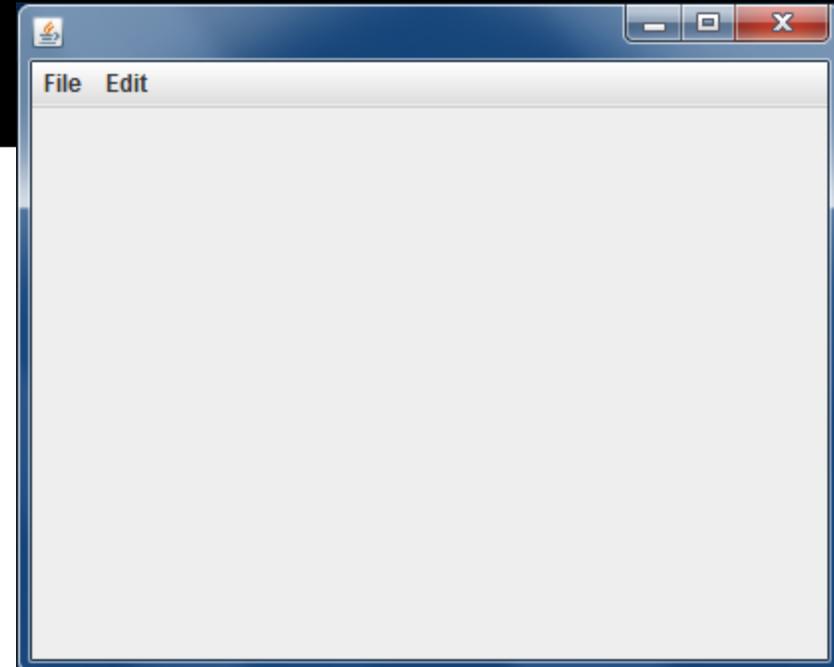


A login form window with a title bar containing a small icon and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The form contains two input fields: "ID User" with the text "romi" and "Password" with five dots. Below the fields is a "Login" button.

ID User

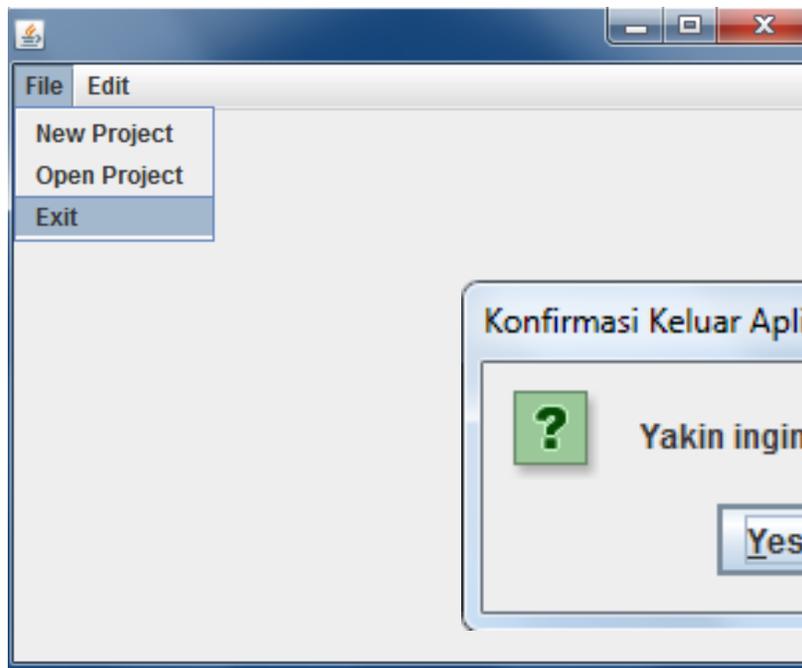
Password

Login



An empty application window with a title bar and a menu bar containing "File" and "Edit". The main area is blank.

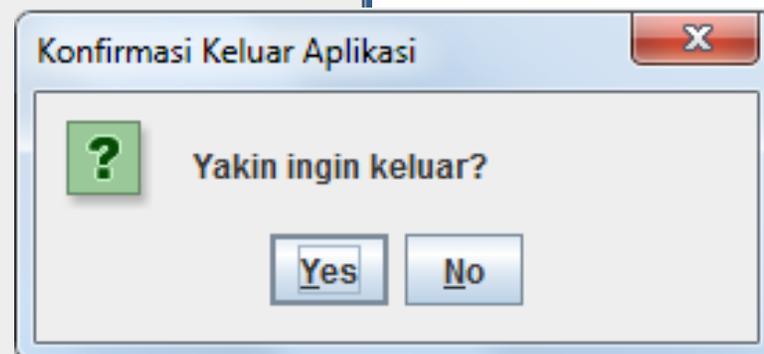
File Edit



An application window with a title bar and a menu bar containing "File" and "Edit". The "File" menu is open, showing "New Project", "Open Project", and "Exit".

File Edit

- New Project
- Open Project
- Exit



A confirmation dialog box titled "Konfirmasi Keluar Aplikasi" with a close button. It contains a question mark icon and the text "Yakin ingin keluar?". Below the text are "Yes" and "No" buttons.

Konfirmasi Keluar Aplikasi

? Yakin ingin keluar?

Yes No

Aplikasi Penentu Nilai Mahasiswa

GUI Component: **Label, TextField, Button**

Logic Programming: **if-else, switch**

Event: **actionPerformed, keyTyped**

Aplikasi Penentu Nilai Mahasiswa

Aplikasi Penentu Nilai Mahasiswa

Nama Lengkap

Nilai

UTS

TM

UAS

Hasil

Nama:

Nilai Rata-Rata:

Grade:

Hasil:

Hitung Bersihkan Simpan Keluar

Konfirmasi Keluar Aplikasi

? Yakin ingin keluar?

Yes No

Nilai Rata-Rata:

$$\text{UTS} + \text{TM} + \text{UAS} / 3$$

Grade:

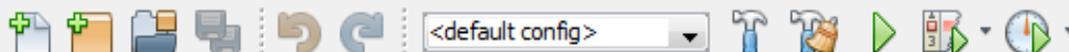
1. 90-: **A**
2. 80-89: **B**
3. 70-79: **C**

Hasil:

1. A-C: **Lulus**
2. D: **Tidak Lulus**

Fitur Tambahan:

1. Error dialog muncul ketika input **nilai bukan numerik**, nilai **tidak antara 0-100**, atau **isian kosong**
2. Konfirmasi ketika **keluar aplikasi**



Files

- layout
- login
- table
- text2speec
- textfield
 - Biodata
 - Celcius
 - Celcius
 - Filter.ja
 - Hitungl
 - Kalkula
 - LoginFc
 - Operas
 - Penent
- Test Packages

Members View

- HitungNilai :: JFrame
 - HitungNilai()
 - bersihButtonActionPer
 - filterKeyTyped(KeyEve
 - hitungButtonActionPer
 - hitungButtonKeyPresse
 - initComponents()
 - keluarButtonActionPer
 - main(String[] args)
 - simpanButtonActionPer
 - tmTextFieldKeyPressec
 - tmTextFieldKeyTyped()

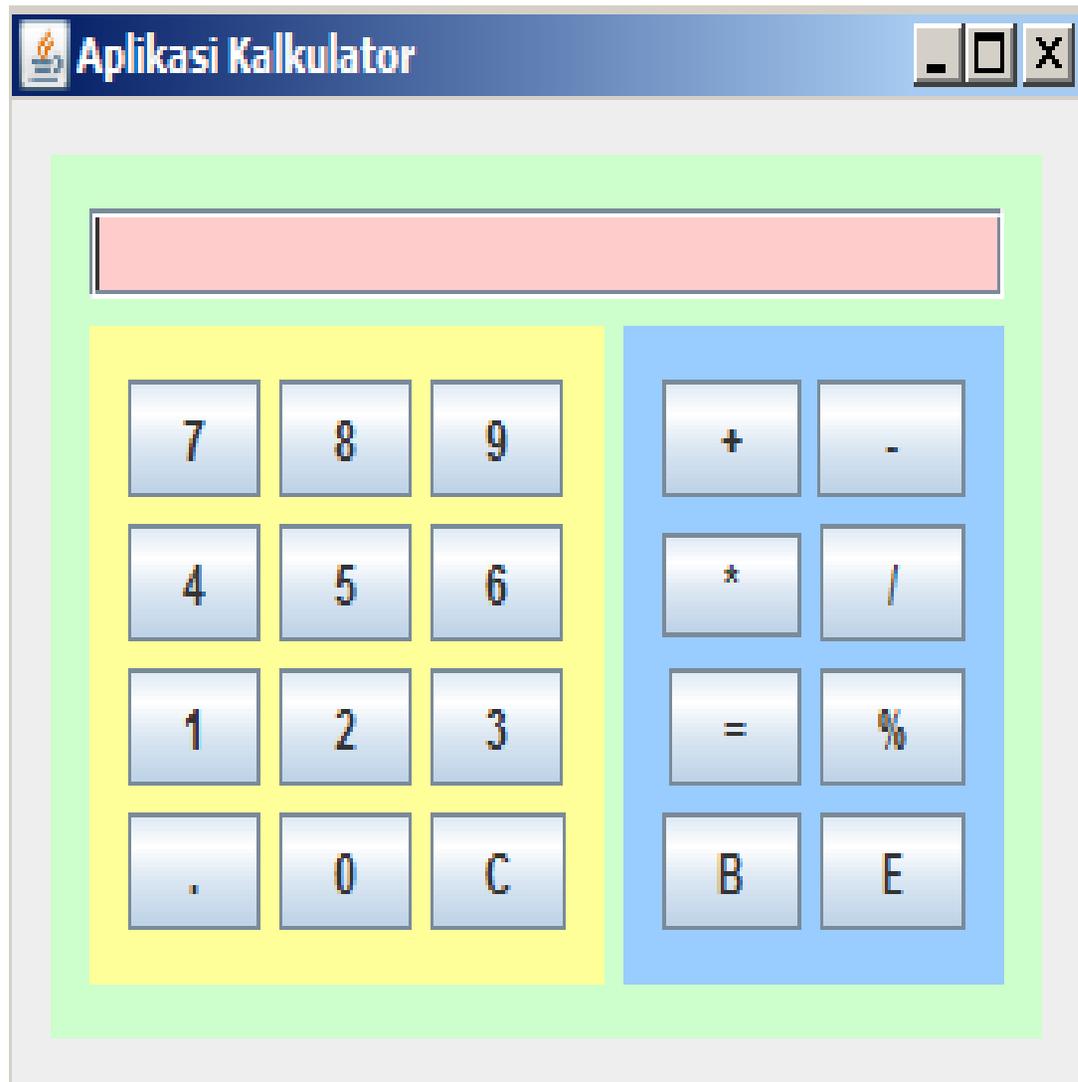
```
384
385 private void keluarButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
386     int reply = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(
387         null,
388         "Loh, Yakin Mau Keluar?",
389         "Konfirmasi Keluar Aplikasi",
390         JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);
391     if (reply == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION) {
392         System.exit(0);
393     }
394 }
395
396 private void simpanButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
397     try{
398         // Buat file
399         BufferedWriter out = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("hitungnilai.txt"));
400         // tampung hasil yang akan disimpan
401         String hasil = namaLabel.getText() + '\n' +
402             nilaiLabel.getText() + '\n' +
403             gradeLabel.getText() + '\n' +
404             hasilLabel.getText();
405         out.write(hasil);
406         // Tampilkan diaglog bila berhasil
407         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Berhasil Disimpan dalam File");
408         // Tutup output stream
409         out.close();
410     }catch (Exception e){
411         System.err.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
412     }
413 }
```

Aplikasi Kalkulator

GUI Component: Panel, TextArea,
Button

Logic Programming: If-Else, Switch

Aplikasi Kalkulator



1. Cara bekerja seperti **kalkulator**
2. Tombol yang kita tekan akan muncul di layar
3. Hasil perhitungan akan muncul di layar
4. Keterangan:
C = clear layar
B = backspace

Hints: Tahapan Kerja Kalkulator

7 + 8 = 15
operandSatu operator operandDua samadengan hasil

1. **operandSatu**: tampilkan angka yg ditekan di layar
2. **operator**:
 1. Ambil yang ada di layar, simpan sebagai variable **operandSatu**
 2. Beri tanda operator apa yg dijalankan (+, -, *, dst)
3. **operandDua**: tampilkan angka yg ditekan di layar
4. **samadengan**:
 1. Ambil yang ada di layar, simpan sebagai variable **operandDua**
 2. Buat keputusan (if or switch), **operator** apa yang digunakan dan proses apa yg dilakukan

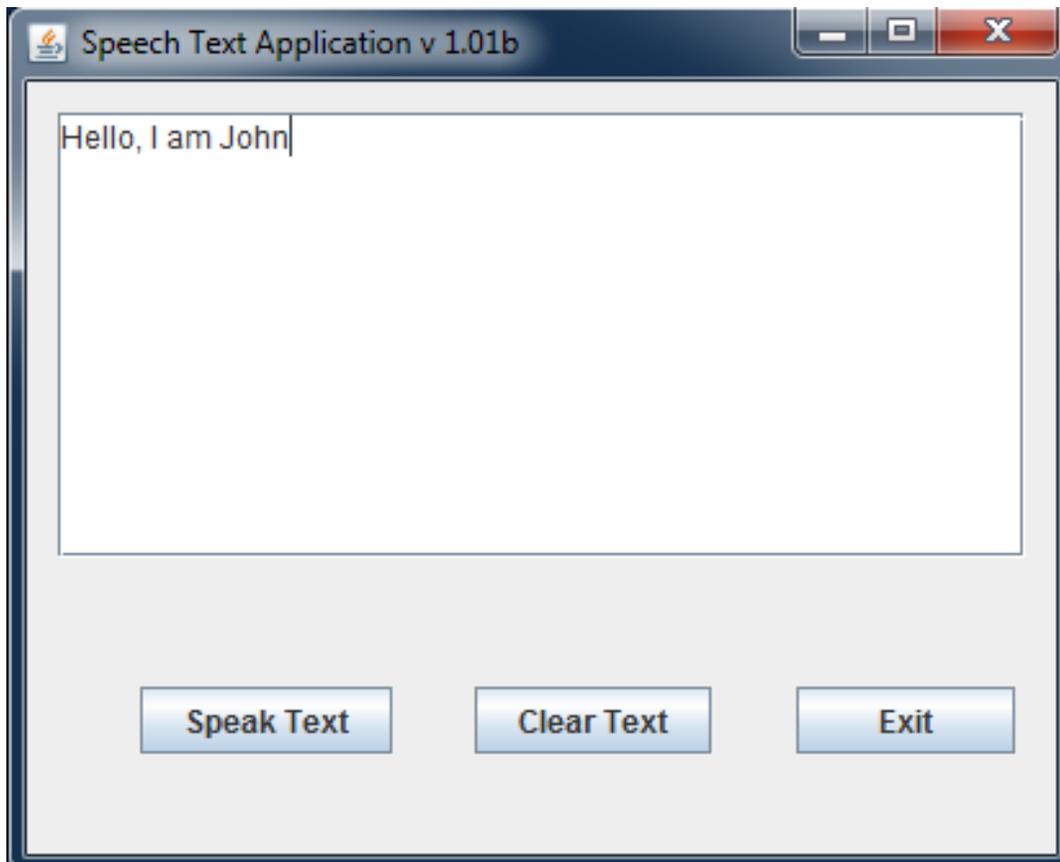
```
if(operator.equals("+")){  
    layar.setText(operandSatu + operandDua);  
}else if(){ ...  
}
```

Aplikasi Text to Voice

GUI Component: **CheckBox, ComboBox, RadioButton, TextArea**

Logic Programming: **If-Else**

Aplikasi Text to Voice



1. Masukkan text berupa kalimat ke dalam TextArea
2. Ketika tombol Speak Text, maka text yang telah ditulis akan dibuah ke dalam bentuk voice (bisa membacakan)
3. Hints:
 - Gunakan library FreeTTS dari <http://sourceforge.net/projects/freeetts/>

Aplikasi Biodata Organisasi

GUI Component: **CheckBox, ComboBox, RadioButton, TextArea**

Logic Programming: **If-Else**

Aplikasi Biodata Organisasi

Basic Application Example

File Tool Help

Nama

Alamat

Pekerjaan PNS

Jenis Kelamin Laki-Laki Perempuan

Cetak Tebal Ya

Cetak Miring Ya

1. Nama dan Alamat ditulis
2. Pekerjaan (PNS, TNI, Karyawan, Pengusaha) dipilih
3. Jenis Kelamin dipilih
4. Cetak tebal di cek
5. Ketika klik Tampilan, maka data akan ditampilkan di **TextArea** di bawah
6. Tombol Simpan 

Hints

```
Font tebal = new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 12)
```

```
Font tipis = new Font("Arial", Font.PLAIN, 12)
```

```
if(yaTebal.getText().equals("Ya")){
```

```
    hasilTextArea.setFont(tebal);
```

```
}else{
```

```
    hasilTextArea.setFont(tipis);
```

```
}
```

Aplikasi Biodata Mahasiswa

GUI Component: **Menubar,**
MenuItem, Table

Aplikasi Biodata Mahasiswa

Sistem Biodata Mahasiswa

File Modifikasi Bantuan

Nama: Romi Satria Wahono

NIM: 12387

Jurusan: Teknik Informatika

Alamat: Jakarta

Phone: 08158231

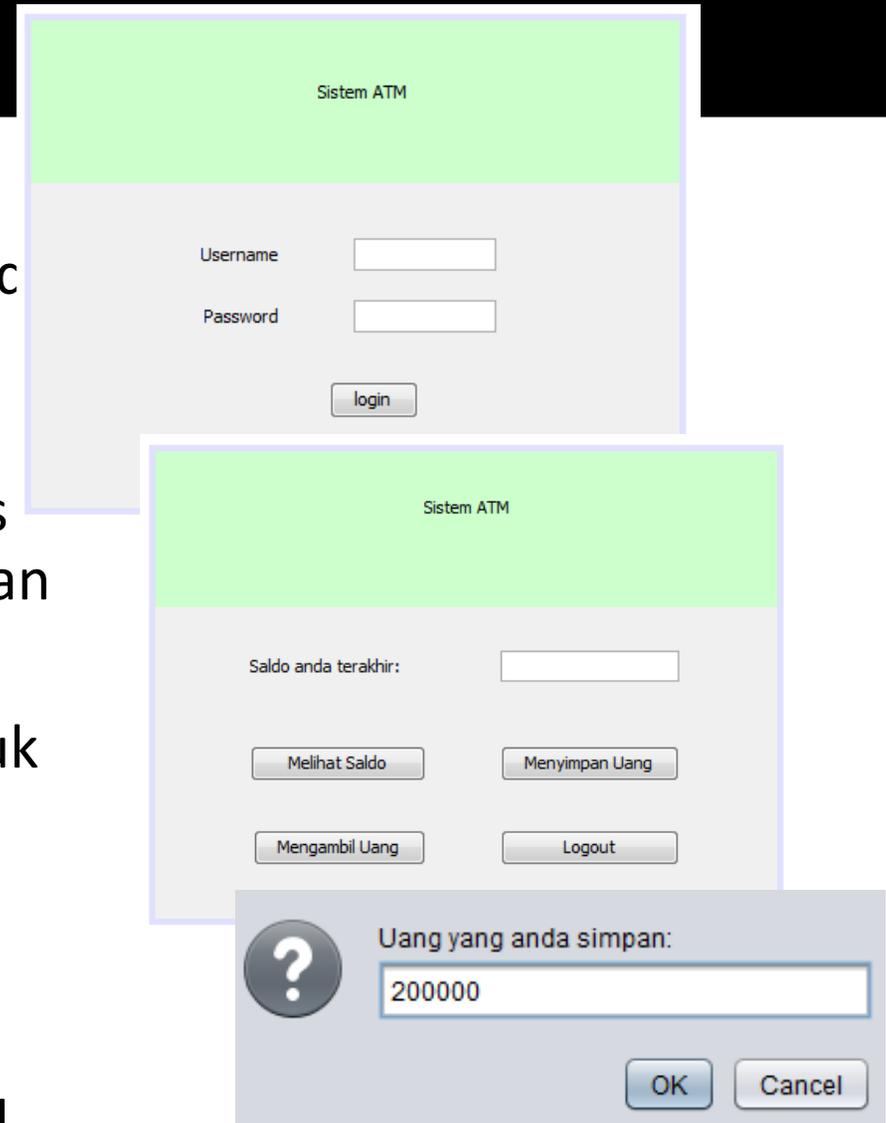
Nama	NIM	Jurusan	Alamat	Phone
Romi Satria W...	12387	Teknik Inform...	Jakarta	08158231

Tambahkan Bersihkan Hapus Simpan Keluar

1. Aplikasi dengan frame lengkap beserta menubar dan menuitem
2. Data diisi kemudian diklik **Tambahkan** maka data akan masuk ke table
3. **Bersihkan**: membersihkan isian di Textfield
4. **Hapus**: menghapus record di table
5. **Simpan**: menyimpan record di file

Sistem ATM

- Kembangkan aplikasi Bank yang sudah pernah kita bangun, menjadikan Sistem ATM yang berbasis ke GUI
- Gunakan class **Bank.java** sebagai class control yang membantu proses melihat saldo, mengambil uang dan menyimpan uang
- Gunakan perpindahan **frame** untuk MenuLogin dan MenuUtama
- Gunakan **dialog** (**JOptionPane.showInputDialog**) untuk mengambil data pada Menyimpan Uang dan Mengambil Uang



Konversi Kurs Mata Uang

Konversi Kurs Mata Uang

RP

USD

Konversi Kurs Mata Uang Lengkap

1 USD = 10800 RP

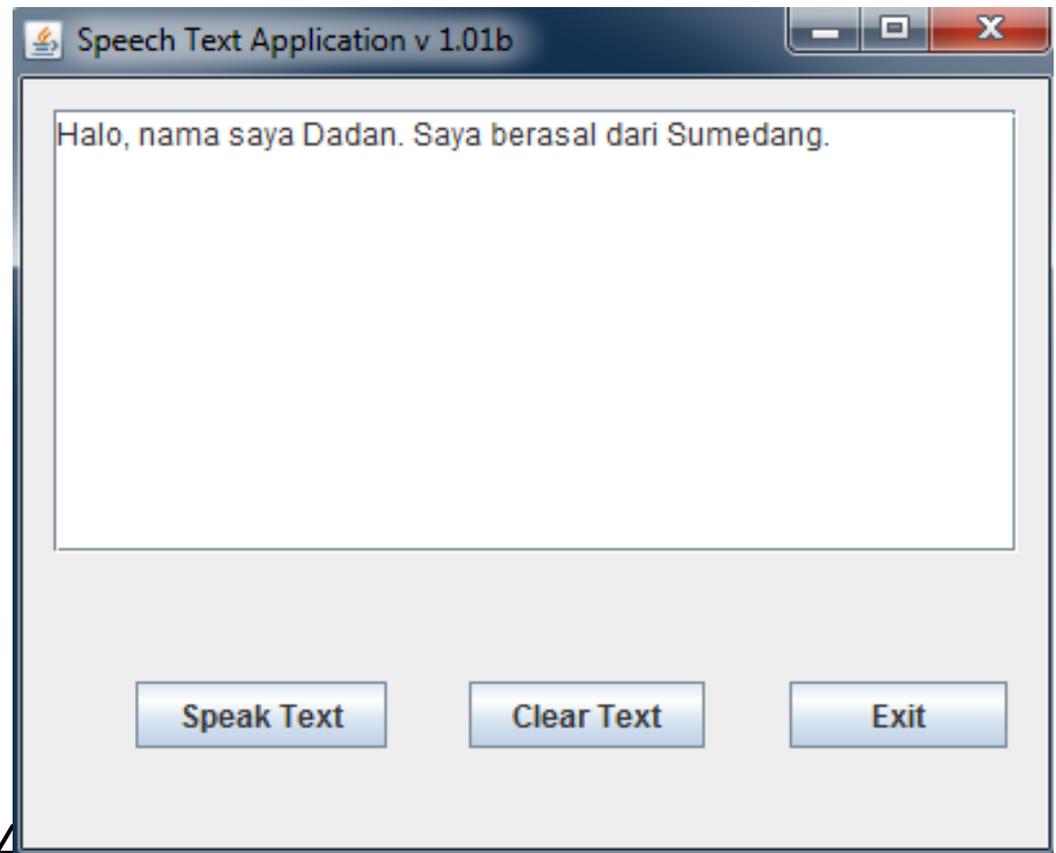
1 EUR = 12737 RP

1 JPY = 99 RP

The screenshot shows a software window with a light green header containing the title "Konversi Kurs Mata Uang Lengkap". The main area has a light gray background and contains two dropdown menus, two text input fields, and a "Konversi" button. The left dropdown menu is currently open, showing a list of currency codes: USD (highlighted), RP, JPY, and EUR. The right dropdown menu is set to "RP".

Text to Speech

- Searching di Google dengan keyword “Free TTS jar”
- Download library dan masukkan freetts.jar ke dalam direktori libraries dengan **klik kanan** → **add jar/folder**
- Buat user interface design, dan buat event pada tombol Speak Text yang berisi logic code untuk mengeluarkan suara dari text (hanya perlu 4 baris code)



Tugas

- Kerjakan semua latihan dan tugas yang ada di slide **Java GUI**
- Kirimkan netbeans project yang sudah di zip ke romi@brainmatics.com dengan subyek: **[OOP3-Universitas] Nama–NIM**
- Deadline: **2 minggu**
- Meng-copy file orang lain akan menyebabkan **nilai tugas 0**

Tugas

- Buat program apapun berbasis GUI, yang bisa bikin WOW!
- Gunakan apapun yang ada baik library, third party GUI
- Buat laporan dalam bentuk ppt, dan sajikan di mana letak WOWnya 😊
- Deadline: 2 minggu
- Kirimkan melalui email ke romi@brainmatics.com dengan subject: [OOPWow-Universitas] NAMA - NIM

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